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BRADMAN OUT

Bowled By Verity
When 82

AUSTRALIANS LOSE GRIP

Sydney, To-day.
Commencing the day requiring 201 runs to avert an innings defeat, Australia lost Fingleton and Bradman for 63 runs before lunch.

A crowd of 5,000 was present in sultry and overcast weather, with rain threatening, when Fingleton (67) and Bradman (57) went out to resume Australia's innings at 145 for 1 on a wicket which appeared to be in good condition.

(Continued on Page 5)

Scores:—
ENGLAND—1st INNINGS
Barnett, b Ward 57
Fagg, c Sievers, b McCormick 11
Hammond, not out 231
Leyland, lbw, b McCabe 42
Ames, c Robinson, b Ward 43
G. O. Allen, lbw, b O'Reilly 9
Hardstaff, b McCormick 26
Verity, not out 36
Extras 21

Total (for 6 wickets, dec.) 426
Fall of the wickets: 1 (Fagg) for 27; 2 (Barnett) for 118; 3 (Leyland) for 247; 4 (Ames) for 351; 5 (Allen) for 368; 6 (Hardstaff) for 424.
R. W. V. Robins, Sims and Voce did not bat.

Twelfth man—Fletcher.
Bowling Analysis
O. M. R. W.
McCormick 20 1 79 2
Sievers 16.2 4 30 0
Ward 42 8 132 2
O'Reilly 41 17 86 1
Chippierfield 13 2 47 0
McCabe 9 1 31 1

AUSTRALIA—1st INNINGS
J. H. Fingleton, c Verity, b Voce 12
W. J. O'Brien, c Sims, b Voce 0
D. G. Bradman, c Allen, b Voce 0
S. J. McCabe, c Sims, b Voce 0
A. G. Chippierfield, c Sims, b Allen 13
M. W. Sievers, c Voce, b Verity 1
W. A. Oldfield, b Verity 1
W. J. O'Reilly, not out 37
E. L. McCormick, b Allen 10
F. Ward, b Allen 6
C. Badcock, absent ill 3
Extras 3

Total (for 6 wickets, dec.) 208
Fall of the wickets: 1 (O'Brien) for 1; 2 (Bradman) for 1; 3 (McCabe) for 3; 4 (Chippierfield) for 16; 5 (Fingleton) for 28; 6 (Sievers) for 30; 7 (Oldfield) for 31; 8 (McCormick) for 80; 9 (Ward) for 80.
Twelfth man—R. Robinson.

Bowling Analysis
O. M. R. W.
Voce 8 1 10 4
Allen 5.7 1 19 3
Verity 3 0 17 2
Hammond 4 0 6 0
Sims 2 0 20 0
Robins 1 0 5 0

AUSTRALIA—2nd INNINGS
J. H. Fingleton, b Sims 73
W. J. O'Brien, c Allen, b Hammond 17
D. G. Bradman, b Verity 82
S. J. McCabe, not out 18
A. G. Chippierfield, not out 13
Extras 3

Total (for 3 wickets) 208
Fall of the wickets: 1 (O'Brien) for 38; 2 (Fingleton) for 162; 3 (Bradman) for 186.
—Reuter.

STOP PRESS

Sydney, To-day. — Australia 226 for 5.—Reuter.
Later: Australia 309 for 5 (McCabe 85, not out) tea score.—Reuter.

FOOTBALLER SUSPENDED

Emergency Committee Announce Decision

At a meeting of the Emergency Committee of the Hong Kong Football Association last night, Mr. P. K. "P" who was sent off the field of play in the Second Round Shield game against the Club a fortnight ago, was suspended till January 31, 1937.

GOVT. ULTIMATUM TO REBELS

MILITARY OPERATIONS THREATENED

COMMUNISM MENACE

Canton, To-day.
It is officially confirmed that Messrs. T. V. Soong and W. H. Donald, Chairman of the Economic Commission and British adviser to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek respectively, returned to Nanking at 4.30 p.m. yesterday. Immediately after his arrival, Mr. Soong went to the residence of Dr. H. H. Kung, Acting President of the Executive Yuan, and there had a conference with Madame Chiang Kai-shek and Dr. Kung.

It is learned that Mr. Soong is optimistic regarding the release of the Generalissimo in the very near future. He is the only person who has had a private conversation with the latter since his capture.

It is also learned that Messrs. Soong and Donald will fly to Sian again with Madame Chiang To-day.

Govt. Planes Bomb Rebel Positions

Nanking: Madame Chiang Kai-shek, Mr. T. V. Soong and Mr. W. H. Donald, the Generalissimo's European adviser, left for Sianfu by air this morning.

Government aeroplanes are very actively bombing the rebel forces while the infantry is keeping up a continual machine-gun fire on the rebels. As a result the Government troops are stated to be rapidly advancing towards Sianfu.

Usually well-informed quarters state that Mr. Soong's previous visit to Sianfu did not produce any concrete agreement for the settlement of the issue but as a result of it he has strong hopes that a peaceful settlement of the affair, compatible with the Government's determination not to make any concessions as regards its policy, will be ultimately achieved.—Reuter.

WASEDA HOCKEY TEAM'S VISIT

Programme To Be Drafted To-night

SIX GAMES ARRANGED

(By "STICKS")

The Hong Kong Hockey Association Council meeting arranged for this evening in connection with the forthcoming visit of the Waseda University hockey team between January 3 and January 15, will take place at 6.30 p.m. in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, and not at 5.30 p.m. as previously reported.

I understand that the visitors will be playing six matches during their stay in the Colony, these being games against the Hong Kong University, the Grupo Deportivo Argonautas, winners of the Civilian section of the Inter-Section Tournament, the Royal Navy, the Army, the Combined Services, and a Colony team.

The games will probably be played on the Club ground, at King's Park, but as far as I know no game has yet been arranged between the visitors and the Club! Providing there is time enough, the Waseda side will probably visit Macau.

The Colony have not been so fortunate as Shanghai in the number of visiting teams, although all hockey enthusiasts will recall with pleasure the visit of the Japanese team in 1934. This will be the second occasion on which a Waseda team will visit Hong Kong, the Colony winning the previous encounter by the odd goal in three.

Following Mr. Soong's private attempt to secure the release of the Generalissimo, a further delay of another 24 hours in the military operations against the rebels is announced by the Central Government. It is definitely stated that the Government has determined to have all the rebels crushed within one week's time if the Generalissimo is not released before the expiration of 24 hours.

(Continued on Page 10)

CHOU LOU FOR SHANGHAI?

Canton: It is learned that Dr. Chou Lou, Chancellor of the Sun Yat-sen University, is leaving for Hong Kong to-day, and will go to Shanghai from there by the R.M.S. Empress of Asia tomorrow morning.—Our Own Correspondent.

Hostages Wanted

Canton:—A message from Tientsin states that owing to the students there wanting to capture Messrs. Chang Hsueh-min and Chang Hsueh-tseng, younger brothers of the Young Marshal, as hostages for the Generalissimo, the two brothers left the city secretly for an unknown place. It is learned that the mother of the Young Marshal has also left.—Our Own Correspondent.

Letter Reproduced

Canton:—A reproduction of the Generalissimo's letter to Dr. H. H. Kung has been published in the Nanking and Shanghai papers, it is stated. This proves that the Generalissimo is safe in Sian, for the letter is in his own handwriting.—Our Own Correspondent.

TWO PLANES SHOT DOWN

ARMS FACTORY DESTROYED

London, To-day.

An insurgent broadcast from Seville claims that two Government planes were brought down in the course of an air raid on Badajoz.

A message from Madrid reported that the Government artillery, during the bombardment of the San Sebastian sector, caused a fire which destroyed the insurgent arms factory at Vega.—Reuter's Bulletin Service.

St. Jean de Luzes: The Basque Minister of Justice arrived here aboard a British destroyer and proceeded to Bayonne with a view to negotiating with the insurgents for a large scale exchange of hostages for Christmas. It is possible that the delegates will also open tentative discussions for some kind of "Armistice" on the Basque Front.—Reuter's Bulletin Service.



As rebel shells threaten Madrid with destruction, the stricken inhabitants are hastening to places of safety. These women, with a few of their belongings and their children, are shown trading along one of the roads leading from Madrid.

ANGLO-FRENCH POLICY IN ABYSSINIA

SATISFACTION IN ROME

Rome, To-day.—The Anglo-French decision to convert their Addis Ababa Legations into Consulates is warmly welcomed as tantamount to the formal recognition of Italian sovereignty over Abyssinia and paves the way for the Anglo-Italian "gentlemen's agreement" in the Mediterranean, while it is also regarded as depriving the League of the excuse of continuing to allow the Abyssinians to sit in the Assembly.

Nevertheless, Anglo-French relations cannot return to full normality until Britain and France grant de jure recognition of Abyssinia. As it is admitted that such recognition would necessitate a profound reversal of Anglo-French policy there is no tendency in Italy to press the point yet.—Reuter.

SOUTH AFRICAN TRAIN DISASTER

Capetown, To-day.—Eight persons were killed and 35 injured following the derailment of a crowded train from Port Elizabeth to Cape Town, near Oudshoorn.—Reuter.

OBITUARY

Mr. B. D. G. Barlow's Tragic Death

PLAYED RUGBY FOOTBALL IN COLONY

The many friends in the Colony of Mr. B. D. G. Barlow, formerly on the staff of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation here, will be shocked to learn of his death at Dairen on Sunday. No details have been received, but it is understood that Mr. Barlow was accidentally shot while out shooting.

The eldest son of Mr. A. H. Barlow, formerly Chief Manager of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation in Hong Kong, the late Mr. Barlow was attached to the local office of the Bank till about three months ago, when he left on transfer for Dairen.

He was a member of the Naval Volunteer Force and was a very keen wireless fan. He had his own transmitting set and was in the habit of getting up early in the morning to "talk to people" in Long Island and in England.

During his short stay in the Colony, the late Mr. Barlow played Rugby football for the Club first fifteen, while he was also the owner of the auxiliary "ravi" Norseman.

MRS. EUSTEN PASSES

Princeton, New Jersey, To-day.—The death is reported here of Mrs. Elsie Eusten, wife of the famous scientist, Robert Eusten.

KOMSOMOL SINKING RAISES STORM

SERIOUS COUNTER-MOVE BY GOVERNMENT?

MASS MEETINGS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY

Moscow, To-day.

Diplomatic action by the Soviet is probable in connection with the alleged sinking of the Komsomol by a Spanish Nationalist cruiser, the incident being denounced in the official press, while mass meetings are being held throughout Russia, at which reprisals are demanded by the crews of the Soviet Black Sea fleet, who have passed a resolution to the effect that "These Fascist pirates must answer for the destruction of our ship. We shall continue to sail the seas bravely without fear of pirates and warn our enemies that we will cut off the hands of anybody daring to touch Soviet ships, people or territory."

Now that public opinion has been prepared it is thought that the Soviet Government is contemplating a serious counter-move, the nature of which has not been revealed.—Reuter.

BRITISH CONSULAR SERVICE

New Appointments Announced

London, To-day.

The following Consular Service appointments are notified: Sir John Brennan will next year take over the post in the Foreign Office held by Sir John Platt, who is retiring, and Mr. Herbert Phillips, Consul-General at Canton will succeed Sir John Brennan as British Consul-General at Shanghai. Sir John Brennan has held the Shanghai post since 1930, while Mr. Herbert Phillips has been Consul-General at Canton since 1930.

Mr. Arthur Blunt, Consul-General at Manila, will be transferred to Canton and Mr. William Turner, Consul-General at Yunnanfu will succeed Mr. Blunt, while Mr. William Stark Toller, Consul at Tientsin and at present serving on the Burma-Yunnan Boundary Commission, is being promoted and will succeed Mr. Turner.—Reuter.

APPOINTMENTS APPROVED

London, To-day.—His Majesty the King has approved the following appointments in the diplomatic service: Mr. H. A. Grant Watson, Minister at Helsinki to be His Majesty's Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Havana; and Mr. T. M. Snow, Minister at Havana, to be His Majesty's Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Helsinki.—British Wireless Service.

WATER TO BE CUT OFF

Kowloon Residents Warned

In an advertisement appearing elsewhere in this issue, residents in the area immediately north of Prince Edward and Salisbury Roads and east of Nathan Road are warned that the water supply will be cut off for six hours, from noon to 6 p.m. tomorrow. Enquiries from the water authorities elicited the information that this is necessitated by some routine repairs to the pipes and is only "just an ordinary thing."

Xmas Parties In Germany

Berlin, To-day.—A large number of Christmas parties were given by the National Socialist Party to a total of three million members of poor families in the country yesterday. Young and old gathered round the Christmas trees and sang carols while several Ministers attended the parties. At the largest of these Dr. Goebbels made a speech which was broadcast all over the country. He said that contributions had been sent in by all those who could afford to contribute towards the fund and added that the Christmas message "Peace on earth, goodwill towards men" was simply demonstrated in Germany.

Sporting Page

MANY NEWCOMERS IN RUNNING FOR ENGLAND RUGBY CAPS

BADMINTON BOOM ENTHUSIASTS WANT IT TO BE WORLD'S GAME BLACK-BALLED BY THE BLUES

(By H. R. MacDONALD)

I WONDER whether the huge army of athletes in Britain, nearly a million strong, who play that fascinating game of Badminton, ever pause for a moment amid their smashing and clearing from the back of the court to think what a curious pastime it is. Full of contradictions it has always seemed to me.

Fancy a game that is played almost entirely by artificial light deciding its big championship for the national titles by daylight. No wonder some of the rabbits, who only come to the surface for the handicaps at the Horticultural Hall, Westminster, where the championships are held every March, cannot see the shuttle for looking, and blink their way back to the dressing-rooms saying that big Badminton is not the game they thought it was.

Then again, what do you make of a game which allows its players to try out its implements before every match to see if the rackets and the atmosphere suit the particular shuttle the committee of the tournament does out to them?

AMR BEY WINS RACKETS TITLE FOR 5TH TIME

Egyptian's Brilliant Run
Of Triumphs

London, December 14. Defeating Snell in the final in three straight games, 9-4, 9-0, 9-2, Amr Bey established a record at the Bath Club today by winning the English Amateur Squash Rackets Championship for the fifth time in succession.

GLIMPSES OF HOME SOCCER LEAGUE GAMES

Arsenal's Big Win At
Portsmouth

DARTFORD'S F.A. CUP
DISTINCTION

London, December 13. Birmingham were unlucky to go down to Derby County for they had the best of the play. The winning goal came in the first half from Ramsey. Nothing went right for Sunderland in their away match against Liverpool. Liverpool's goals were scored by Hanson (2), Nieuwenhuys and Balmer. They led by one goal to nil at half time.

Bagley scored Portsmouth's lone goal in the game with the Arsenal. James was playing again for Arsenal and played a cunning and irresistible game. Davidson scored four of the winners' goals and Drake the fifth. They were three goals up in the first half.

Toseland scored two and Brook and Doherty one each for Manchester City. Maxwell scored Preston's only goal.

Bolton Play Better Away

Bolton, who have the worst home record in the League, have not been beaten in an away match since September 19. Their two goals came from Milson, while Matthews scored both for Stoke City.

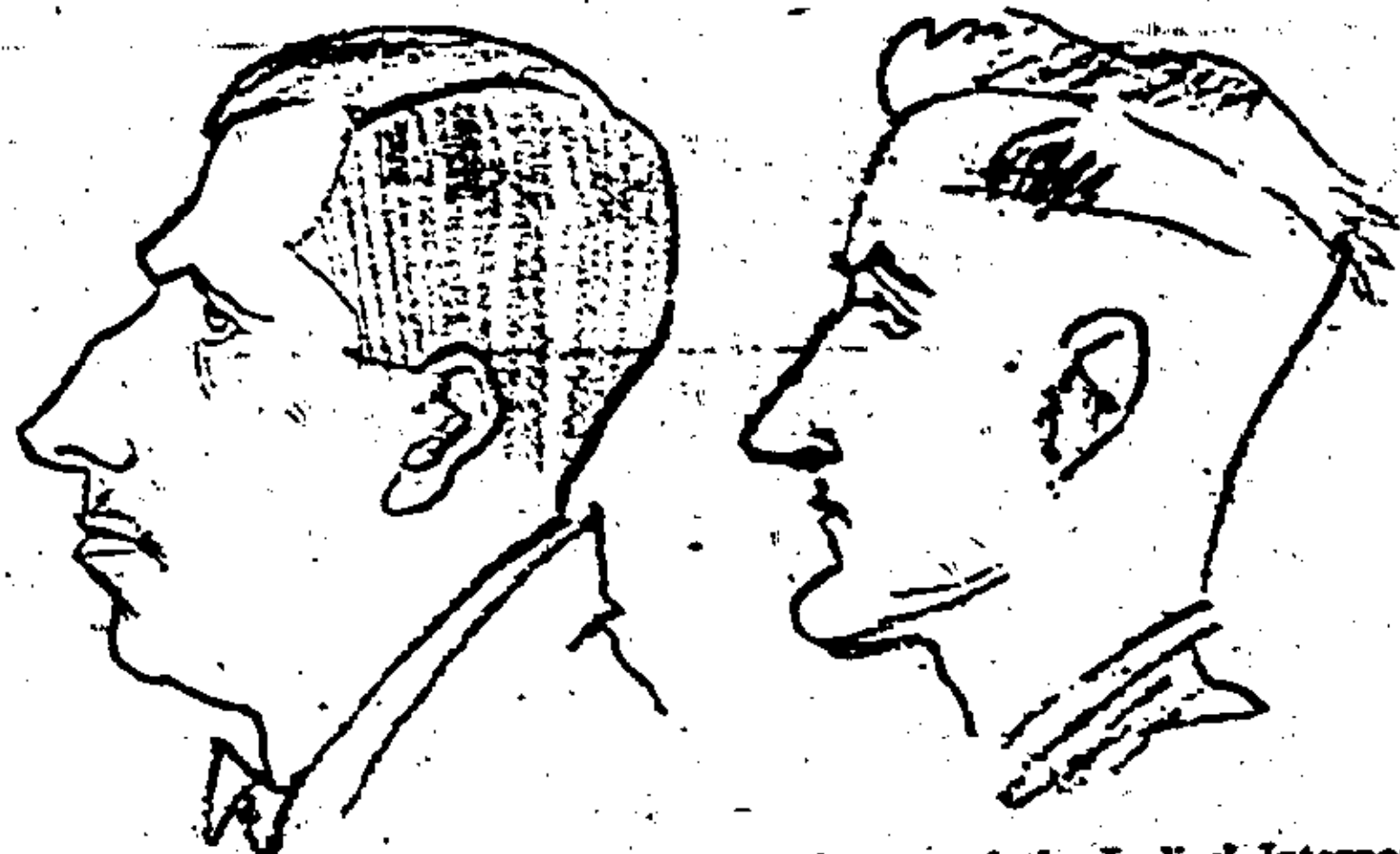
Grimshy scored first in their game with Huddersfield and their equaliser came in the last minute of the game, through Glover from a penalty. Craven scored their morning, commencing at 4 p.m.

Bayman, Reager, and Hopkins, Dunmore, Todd and Love, Stone, Wolf, Smith, Spencer and Johnson.

Brentford missed many chances in their game with Chelsea, and their only goal came from Reid. Mills and Spencer scored for the winners.

Everton played very good football and only lost goals to their team from a long range shot by the visitors.

(Continued on Page 3)



Jack Rogers, left, is one of the Selectors of the Ladies' Interport Hockey team, while Cpl. Swain, right, has represented the Army in practically all their representative matches this season, but will not be available for the Football Interport against Shanghai as he is leaving the Colony on January 8 for home.

SIR J. CAHN'S CONTRACT TO BE BROKEN FRANK WARD REFUSES BIG CRICKETING OFFER

Adelaide, November 25.

"SIR Julien Cahn can do what he likes; I am not going to England," said Frank Ward, the young South Australian slow bowler, when replying to-day to an intimation that he must keep to his contract, and play for Cahn's team in England.

Last month it was announced Ward had accepted a three-year contract with Sir Julien Cahn, but a week ago Ward stated he had changed his mind.

SIR JULIEN CAHN AND FRANK WARD Instructs Agent Not To Take Legal Action

Sydney, December 27.—Sir Julien Cahn has telephoned from England instructing his agent in Sydney not to take legal action against Frank Ward, the South Australian slow bowler, for alleged breach of contract.

Sir Julien has not accepted the suggestion that Grimmett be invited to go to England in Ward's place, as he wants a younger player. Another Australian will be invited.

INTERNATIONAL FOOTBALL Portuguese Eleven Selected

The following have been chosen to represent Portugal in the Sunday Herald Charity Cup competition against Wales on Boxing Day on the Kowloon ground at 3.30 p.m. U. B. Souza (Recreiro); L. Souza (St. Joseph's); and V. Costa (St. Joseph's); Beltrao (Recreiro); A. V. Gosano (Recreiro); and Delgado (St. Joseph's); C. Marques (Recreiro); C. Santos (Liga); B. Gosano (Recreiro); J. Gomes (Recreiro); and L. Fernandes (St. Joseph's).

Reserves: E. M. Marques (St. Joseph's); V. Marques (Recreiro); H. Remedios (Liga); H. Souza (Liga) and A. Alves (Recreiro).

CHINESE TO MEET THE REST

Charity Soccer Match
On New Year's Day

A charity football game will be played at Caroline Hill on New Year's Day in aid of the funds for Suiyuan refugees between the Chinese and the Rest of the Colony and at a meeting of the management committee last night the following were selected to represent the Rest.

Howlands (R.W.F.); Swain (East Lancs); and A. V. Gosano (Recreiro); North (Police); Beltrao (Recreiro); Taylor (R.W.F.); Edwin (R.U.R.); Fleming (Club); Knox (Kowloon); Wilson (Club); and Rickford (Club).

Reserves: Sellick (Engineers); Costa (St. Joseph's); and Stevens (R.U.R.); Bliss (Kowloon); Campbell (R.U.R.); and E. Springs (Club); Fowler (Club); West (St. Joseph's); and Lawson (St. Joseph's); Howlett (Engineers); and Blake (Kowloon).

PROMISING PLAYERS FROM 'VARSITIES' TEAM IS GRADUALLY TAKING SHAPE

NEW SCOTTISH CAP IN CAMPBELL?

(By HOWARD MARSHALL)

London, November 25.

THE Rugby football season moves inevitably towards solemnity. Gone are the day when we could be content to enjoy club games without gravely considering individual players as potential internationals.

The game, indeed, recedes as representative matches loom ahead. The England selectors have named their victims for the first trial at Workington on Saturday week. The Universities meet at Twickenham in less than a fortnight. The Services are busy. The counties weed one another out. A strenuous time, and I observe that readers are already amusing themselves with the old recreation of picking teams.

Naturally the England selectors have started a number of hares with their choices for the Workington match. Certainly they have cast their net widely, and the composition of the Possibles team reminds us that county football is nowadays one of the surest stepping-stones to official recognition.

How hard they work, to be sure, these selectors, and how much we hope that some of their discoveries may prove to be the great players we have sought for years!

Promising Forwards

Some of the Possibles I have seen this season. N. Adams, for example, is a very promising back-row forward, and G. Greaves is the right type of front-row man. B. E. Nicholson, of the Old Whitgiftians and Surrey, as a likely young centre, full of football, but inexperienced as yet.

R. B. Horsley, the Possibles' left wing, is a curious runner, with a particularly effective hand-off. He does not appear to move fast, and yet with a change of pace and an outstretched right arm he beats man after man. R. H. Guest, of Liverpool University, is a right wing, stocky, strongly built, fast and clever.

The Old Hands

It will be interesting indeed to see how the relatively unknown Possibles fare against the old hands who represent England.

I should imagine that here we have a considerable nucleus of the England side against Wales. There are University players to be considered, of course, and I take it that if A. Obolensky is fit he is bound to come in on the right wing. Some consider that T. A. Kemp are J. D. Low, the Cambridge half-backs, are a likely England pair, and M. M. Walford is bound to have a trial either in the centre or at stand-off half.

New Scottish Cap?

There are sure to be one or two lanky University forwards on the fringe of the England team, moreover, though I understand that D. A. Campbell of Cambridge, a grand back-row player, is qualified for Scotland.

There are other players outside the Universities who must be in the running. J. R. Aury and G. A. Walker at stand-off half, for example, and H. G. Owen-Smith at full-back, and a number of Midland and West Country forwards.

(Continued on Page 3)

Ward took 10 M.C.C. wickets for 117 runs at Adelaide three weeks ago, and is considered by many a better bowler than Grimmett, and a certainty for the Tests. This dispute, however, may complicate to-morrow's selection of the Australian team to meet England.

Cannot Be Released

Sir Julien Cahn's Sydney representative says Ward cannot be released from the contract, which includes a permanent job afterwards. The salary offered is £550 a year.

Ward replies he has returned the £50 received for preliminary expenses from Sir Julien Cahn, and that he has now taken a satisfactory position in Adelaide.

KING OF SWEDEN'S TENNIS CUP

France Meet Germany
In Zone Final

Paris, November 25.—France has qualified to play Germany in the zone final of the competition for the King of Sweden Cup, the equivalent of an indoor Davis Cup tournament.

The winner of this match will meet Sweden in the Challenge Round, to be played at Stockholm in January.

France, for whom Jean Borotra and Bernard Destremau played in the singles, defeated Holland by five events to nil. Results:

Singles: J. Borotra (France) bt. T. Engman 6-2, 6-2, 6-2; bt. Van Swol 6-2, 6-4, 6-3.

B. Destremau (France) bt. Van Swol 6-2, 6-3, 6-3; bt. Engman 10-6, 6-1, 7-5.

Doubles: G. Glasser and Christian Bousquet (France) bt. Engman and Van Swol 8-6, 6-1, 3-6, 6-3. Reuter.

GOALLESS DRAW

The Headquarter Wing, Royal Ulster Rifles, were forced to a goalless draw by the 40th Company, Royal Engineers in the Small Units Football League at the Valley yesterday afternoon.

Oldest Golf Club In World

London, December 12.—The Royal Burgess Society of Edinburgh Golfers, who celebrated their bi-centenary recently, claim to be the oldest golf club in Scotland, and the oldest with a continuous history in the world, though the Royal Blackheath, whose history has been far from continuous, definitely dates from 1384.

It is the oldest of which the R.B.S. is the oldest, which is a beautiful course at Barchin—dates this as

its bi-centenary year is rather thin.

The minutes go no further back than 1778, and in all probability the club had then been in existence for some years, but there is not a shred of proof that they were in existence in 1778.

The Scotsman, which would certainly produce the evidence if it was to be had, has no comment with the cautious statement: "The year 1778 has always been accepted as that in which the club originated."



A. P. Souza, the K.I.T.C. left-winger, above, is a serious contender for Interport hockey honours.

A FEW WORDS BY NEW M.C.C. SECRETARY

Delays In County
Cricket Matches

SMARTER RUNNING
BETWEEN WICKETS

London, December 12.

Declaring that county cricket is the backbone of the national game, Lt.-Col. R. S. Rait Kerr, M.C.C.'s new secretary, gave the county secretaries a firm lead when he addressed them at Lord's on December 1. "There is no doubt in my mind," he said, "that we must keep up the public interest in the game. Our object is to see that first-class cricket is an entertainment."

Speaking of the stress and strain imposed on cricketers by "frightfully heavy county programmes," he urged that the question of fixtures was one that might be examined.

He laid emphasis upon "unnecessary and excessive intervals," and made particular reference to the tea interval, the taking out to the field of drinks, and the time players took in walking to and from the wicket.

Waits Between Wickets

"I noticed in some schoolboys' matches last year," he said, "the time some of the boys took to get to the wicket. One amateur cricketer told me that the members of his side did not like waiting about with their pads on ready to go in. They preferred not to change until the wicket fell."

(Continued on Page 3)

DERBY'S CAPTAIN RESIGNS

SUSSEX DISMISSING
THREE PLAYERS

London, November 24.—A. W. Richardson, captain of the Derbyshire Cricket Club, has resigned. Sussex Cricket Club have decided not to re-engage Wensley, Greenwood, Pearce and George Cox (in charge of the Hove nursery) for next season.

A. W. Richardson has resigned owing to the "calls of business." He first captained Derbyshire in 1931 and his entire leadership had much to do with the Midlands carrying off the championship last season.

Several other clubs are faced with a similar problem. Recently A. P. F. Chapman resigned from the secretaryship of Kent, the death of D. A. C. Pave in a recent accident means that Gloucestershire must find another leader, while in the case of Surrey, Somerset, and Northamptonshire the question of leadership is not yet settled.

Reuter.

BELGIAN AMATEUR BOXERS LOSE

Three Points Victories
At Stadium Club

London, December 27.—Three Belgian amateur champions were beaten by British title holders in the tournament in aid of the Kent Playing Fields Association at the Stadium Club, London, last night.

A. Barnes, the A.B.A. heavyweight champion, outpointed J. Cornelys, H. P. Floyd, the British Empire heavyweight champion, and J. East, the A.B.A. welterweight title holder, defeated G. de Belder on points.

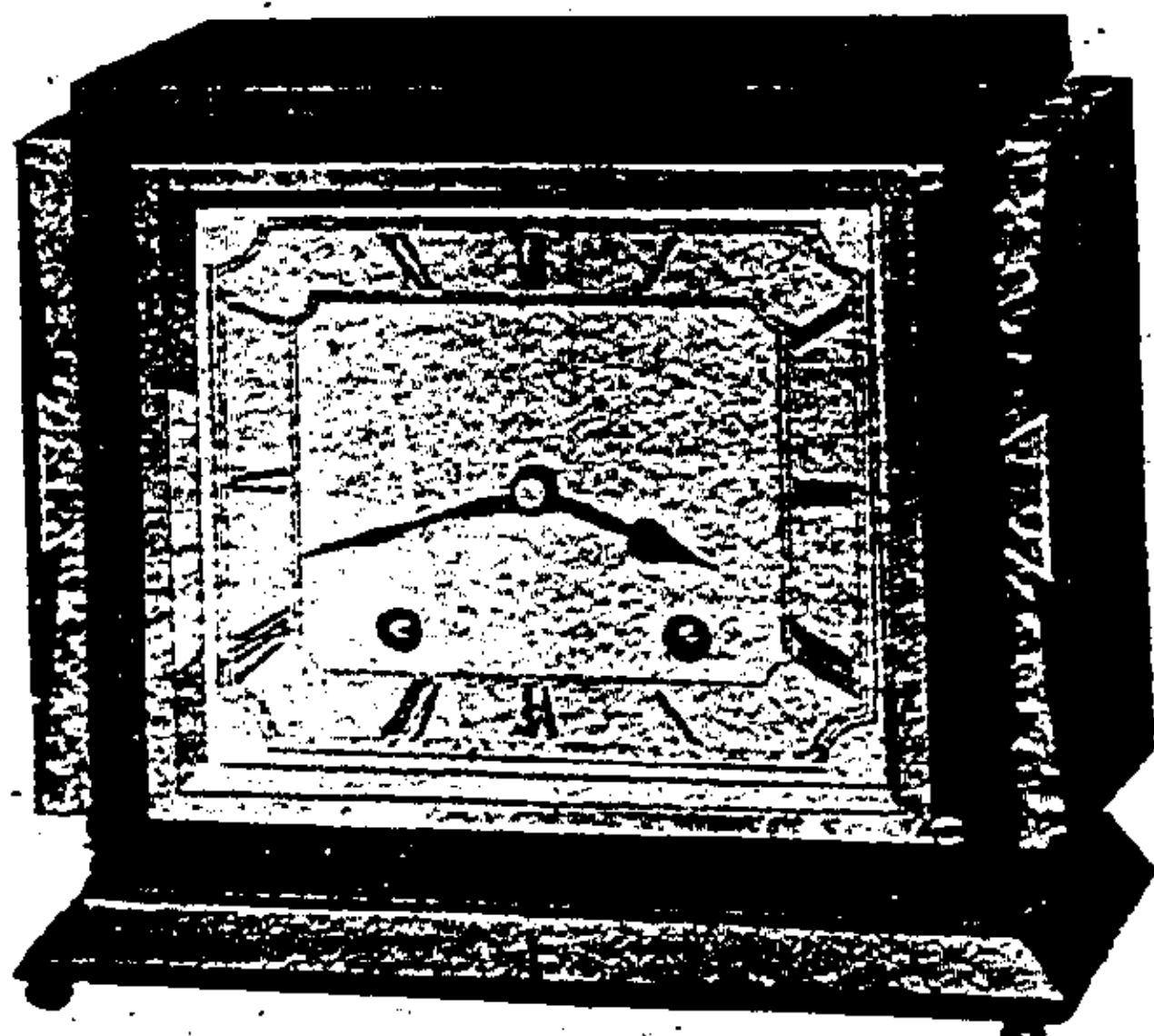
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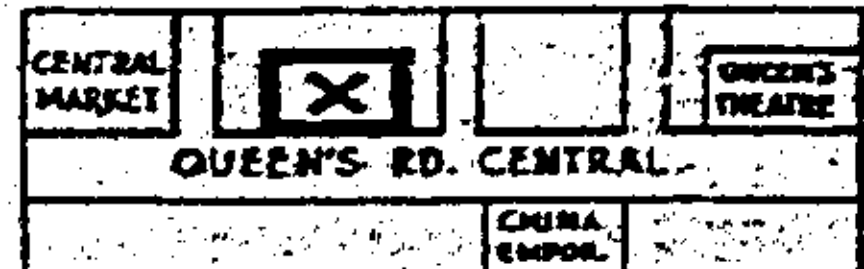
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Postage Abroad Extra

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Reception arranged for 5 p.m. to-day at 293 The Peak following upon the marriage of Mr. Alistair Drummond to Miss Lenore Urmonst has been postponed until to-morrow, Wednesday, December 23rd at 12.30 p.m. in Lane Crawford's Reception Room (Exchange Building, First Floor).

DEATH

BARLOW—B. D. G. Barlow of Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation at Dairen. Accidentally killed while out shooting on 20th December.

Hong Kong, Tuesday, Dec. 22, 1936.

Blue Mosquitoes

If kings succumb to the worm it is only after they are dead; but living empires have fallen before the attacks of a contemptible little gnat. To-day when we have studied his strategy and arrived at some understanding of his tactics the mosquito is still able to claim vast armies of victims every year. Three and a half million deaths annually are recorded from malaria alone besides the hosts that fall victim to that other potent weapon of the mosquito—yellow fever. Gnats have annoyed men for more centuries than history is able to record and have come to be regarded as the type of petty irritation. Serious danger from any of their kind was never suspected until Sir Patrick Manson offered the suggestion to Sir Ronald Ross that led to the latter's discovery, at the end of the nineteenth century, that a mosquito-bite might give rise to malaria fever. Malaria, in fact the old source of "ague," was no longer to be regarded as an effect of the bad airs, that is malarial, arising from stagnant waters, but was definitely known to be due to the bite of insects that bred in those waters. Though every school-boy now knows something of the life history of the mosquito and its connection with malaria, only heroically patient research and good microscopic technique were able to explode the myth that the disease was borne by the air.

That the mighty civilisations of Greece and Rome collapsed under the attacks of malaria-carrying mosquitoes is a thesis that deserves consideration. The known changes in the climate of Mediterranean regions in the four or five centuries about the Christian era supplied the conditions that gave the impetus to the rapid multiplication and spread of the Anopheline mosquito. Malaria became endemic over a wide area and is supposed to have sapped the vitality of the ancient Greeks and subsequent of the Romans. We are apt to associate mosquitoes and their deadly burden of disease with tropical and sub-tropical climates. But even in present-day England Anopheline mosquitoes flourish, though they have not been convicted of pumping malaria germs into the blood of men in recent times. The British Mosquito Control Institute at Hasting, in Hampshire, has distinguished four species of Anopheline and twenty-four of Culicine mosquitoes native to Britain. Only a few centuries ago ague was so rife in the British Isles that there were times when the harvest was lost to a blue mosquito!

EXPLANATION OF TO-DAY'S CARTOON

TEMPLE BUILT IN 2½ DAYS

THE "Hut of 2½ Days", so called, of Ajmer, Rajputana is one of the finest and most imposing structures in all India. It was originally a Jain Temple and was converted into a Mohammedan mosque in the 12th century. The roof is supported by 40 columns, no two of which are alike. Its name rests on the definite tradition that this structure was completed in 2½ days.

Your Daily Smile!

"How did your article on perpetual motion turn out?"

"Oh, it was a great success," said author: "Every time I sent it out it came back to me."

Very Cutting

A doctor presented his bill to the executor of the estate of a deceased patient.

"Do you wish to have my bill sworn to?" he asked.

"No," answered the executor, "the death of the patient is sufficient evidence of your services."

danger of being lost because the prevalence of malaria had depleted the ranks of the farm labourers to such an extent that there was insufficient labour to gather it in. There is a classified record of deaths in the various parishes of London for the year of the Great Plague, 1665. Sixty-three causes of death are recorded, and though the plague claims an overwhelming number of victims, the record shows "Ague and Fevers" to be the next most potent cause, its victims numbering 5,257. Crude diagnosis and the inclusion of fevers that were not agues no doubt inflate the numbers, but it is certain that the mosquito must have found a glorious opportunity for breeding in the stagnant filth of the pre-Fire London streets, and played havoc with human life. Only a few years before that date the Lord Protector himself, the Mussolini of Puritan England, had escaped assassination only to fall a victim to the bloodthirsty Anopheline, possibly bred in his native fens. Perhaps one day when the world is grown up and the nations are able to put by their mutual rivalries and animosities a more altruistic league of nations will declare war against mosquitoes and effect their total extinction.

But that is far ahead. Much unco-ordinated work by Governments and local authorities has rid special areas, in some cases of vast extent, both of the Anopheline mosquito that bears malaria and the Culicine that bears yellow fever. In South Africa there are still bad breeding places in the re-moter districts where malaria flourishes, whilst the more harmless mosquito uninfected by malaria swarms even in the heart of the towns and disturbs the sleep of millions of citizens. To the orthodox methods of attacking the larvae in their breeding places have been added of late suggestions for fighting the adult insect by the use of machines designed to attract and destroy great numbers. The employment of a beam of light which lures them into a specially created vortex sucking them in to destruction is reported to have met with some success. In parts of the United States the W.P.A., one of the organisations for employing the unemployed, has been set to work to fight mosquitoes on a large scale by going into the swamps and using every insecticidal device. One interesting part of their work has been an attempt, unsuccessful as yet, to determine the range of flight of individual insects, for which purpose dyes are being used to colour the flies. The dyes are applied with a spraying apparatus and are found to take effect, so that gaily coloured mosquitoes, blue or green or red, being found and caught anywhere may be referred to their breeding places. The people of Illinois may benefit from Anopheline and twenty-four of Culicine mosquitoes native to Britain. Only a few centuries ago ague was so rife in the British Isles that there were times when the harvest was lost to a blue mosquito!

Here There and Everywhere.

PICASSO AT THE PRADO

Nothing in Picasso's restless artistic career can equal his tempestuous tenure of the Directorship of the Prado Gallery. He was appointed to the post two months ago.

The Prado is on the far side of Madrid from the Manzanares, where the fighting has been taking place. But its position makes it highly vulnerable if the Nationalists attempt an encircling movement from the north.

The glory of the Prado is its Velazquez collection. Nowhere else can the great Spanish painter be properly studied. While the Prado contains well over 50 major examples of his art, the National Gallery has a mere half-dozen.

It is understood that Picasso has taken the precaution of having the Velazquez pictures removed from Madrid.

Their destination has not been stated, but the rumour that they have been sent to Russia may not be unfounded.

They must be worth many millions, and would form a useful backing for a credit from the Soviet.

AUSTRALIA'S INSRIP

Sir Archdale Parkhill, who denies that the Commonwealth Government contemplates conscription, can speak with something more than the normal Ministerial authority on such a subject.

As Minister of Defence he combines the roles of Mr. Duff Cooper, Sir Samuel Hoare and Lord Swinton in the British Cabinet. He therefore takes the duties of Sir Thomas Inskip here in his stride.

No Australian statesman understands better the arts of party management than Sir Archdale Parkhill. It was his driving force as organiser of the Nationalist party which marked him out for promotion when he went into Parliament nine years ago.

Dour and outspoken, he is perhaps the most powerful member of the present Australian Government after the Prime Minister, Mr. Lyons. It was his lack of the Parliamentary graces which caused Mr. R. G. Menzies, and not him, to be chosen Deputy Leader of the United Australia party less than a year ago.

END TO POST-WAR PLANNING

BELGIUM'S DECISION OUTLINED

WITHDRAWAL FROM DEFENCE AGREEMENTS

(By P. J. Philip)

BELGIUM'S decision, announced recently by King Leopold, to pursue a policy exclusively Belgian, with the object of keeping war away from her territory, has changed the equilibrium of Western Europe as it had existed since the end of the war.

By this act Belgium has passed from the old Allied camp into a position of strong neutrality. It is contended that she has not severed in any way the cords of friendship and interest that bind her to France.

But it is nevertheless admitted that henceforth Belgium, which has been so often in the past the battlefield of Europe, must be considered as outside all schemes for collective security.

Behind this decision of the Belgian Government lies, of course, just that wish to avoid being again Europe's battlefield. For years past the Flemish and Francophile parties have been arguing this question.

Two Courses Open

Only two courses were open: Either Belgium must throw in her lot completely with France and continue the Maginot line of fortifications along her eastern frontier in the expectation that France and Great Britain would help her resistance there, or she must, declare her neutrality and take what measures she could to assure by herself respect for that neutrality.

It is the latter course that has finally been chosen. After seven months of deliberations by a mixed commission of army officers and members of Parliament the decision has been made that it is wiser to keep war away than, as the King expressed it, "to prepare for a war that would be more or less victorious as the result of a coalition."

In the reaching of that decision political opinion undoubtedly had some influence, but that political opinion was only an expression of the general opinion that neither alliances nor schemes of collective security could ever avail to prevent Belgium from being overrun before effective help was forthcoming. Even so it is possible that a majority of the Belgian people would have preferred to try to continue maintaining the position of independence rather proudly claimed at the end of the war.

Air Warfare Makes Difference

But—and in this both civilians and soldiers agreed—the development of air warfare has made it utterly impossible for Belgium to do otherwise than declare her neutrality and separate herself from all coalitions. For in half an hour, however developed, however gallant her air defenders might be, her densely populated cities and towns could be wiped out by the air force of any one of her big neighbours.

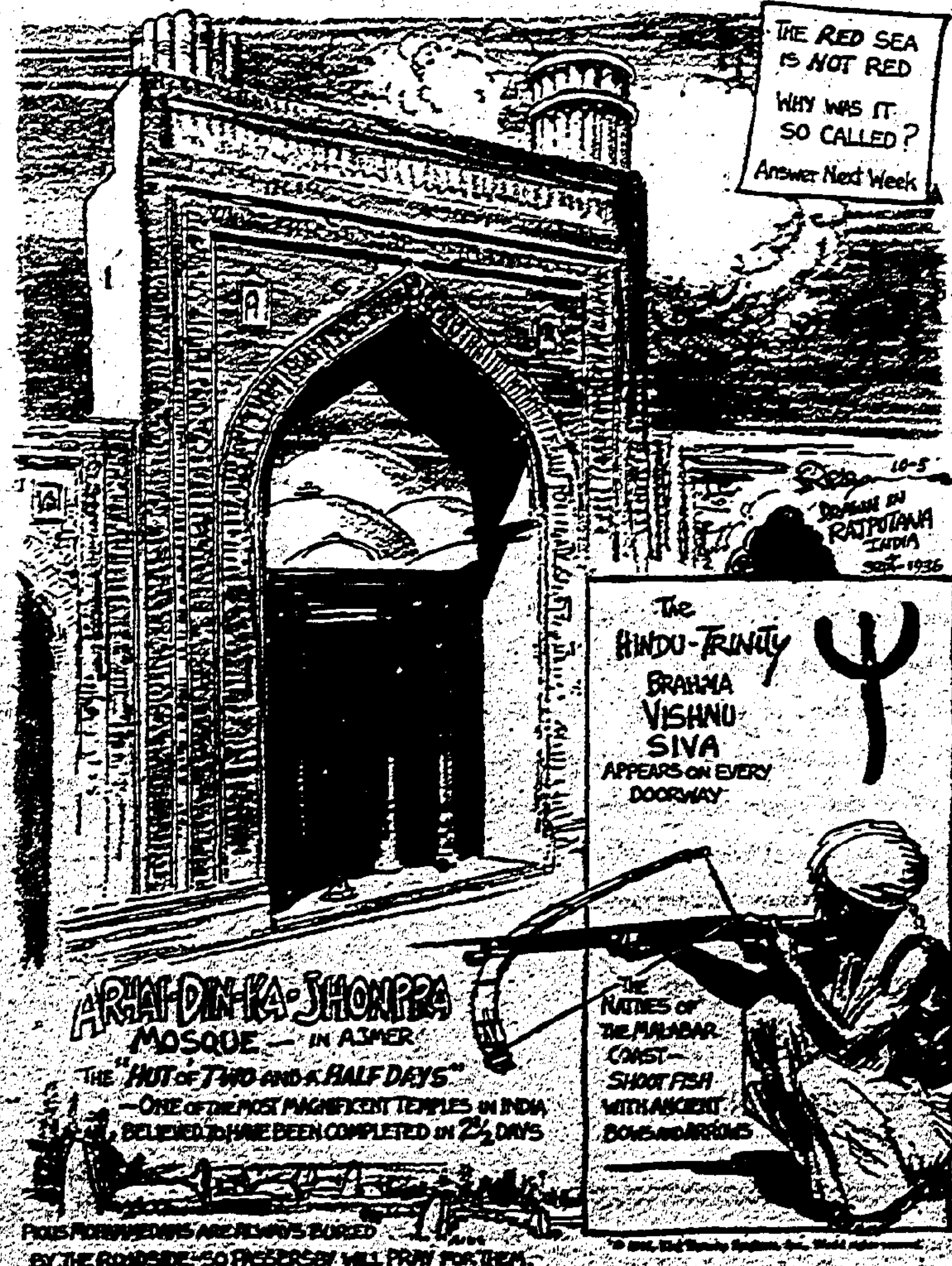
That argument has been the decisive one in this decision. At all costs Belgium must keep out of the disputes of her neighbours. In France the Belgian decision is regarded as having advantages as well as disadvantages. It will be necessary to get Belgium's neutrality put in treaty form at Geneva in the same way as the Swiss did when they joined the League of Nations. That will make infringement of the neutrality treaty by any one a matter of concern to every other nation.

Border Somewhat Assured

So there are advantages. The north-eastern frontier of France, which has always been most exposed and most difficult to defend because of its large industrial population, will be more or less assured, much more so perhaps than it was by the Neutrality Act.

(Continued on Page 7)

"BELIEVE IT OR NOT" by Robert L. Ripley



LOCAL NEWS BREVITIES

ENFORCED LABOUR IN
OUTER MONGOLIARoad System Extension
— CHINA MAIL — SPECIAL

Moscow, To-day.
The entire male population of Outer Mongolia, between the ages of 18 and 45, has been mobilised, states a message from the capital, Ulan Bator, for the purpose of extending the road system as quickly as possible for strategic purposes.
Through this enforced labour it is expected to have this whole project completed within two years.—Trans-Ocean Service.

APPLICATION AT
SUPREME COURTCOMPANY TO BE
RESTORED

An application for restoring the name of the Pacific Banking and Exchange Company, Limited, in the Register of Companies by Mr. Leo D'Almada, jun., who was instructed by Mr. R. A. Wadson, was granted according to the terms of the petition, by His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Supreme Court this morning.
Mr. D'Almada stated that for certain reasons the name of the company was struck off the Register of Companies in the year 1924. There is a sum of money in a certain bank, and the directors of the Company have decided that the only way of getting the money back is by applying for the name of the company to be restored in the Register.
Mr. D'Almada added that the petition is not being opposed by the Registrar of Companies.

CHINESE ART
DISPLAYSale Of Work For
Charity

The Exhibition of fine arts of Mr. Lau Kwun Yum, the chairman of the Overseas Chinese Fine Arts Association of Hong Kong, will be held at Hotel Cecil, on Sunday.

Mr. Lau is a genius in Chinese and Western arts as well as an expert in Chinese characters. This exhibition will comprise Chinese and Western paintings and Chinese characters. The Chinese paintings include landscapes, flowers and plants, fishes and insects, feathers and beasts, while the Western paintings include oil paintings, water colour, charcoal paintings, and colour chalk paintings.

EIGHT-HOUR DAY
FOR MAIDSOvertime Pay And To
"Live Out"

The Danish Housewives' Association and the Danish House-Servants' Union have agreed on a plan to solve the domestic servant problem.

The agreement provides for:—
Proper training for domestic service with certificates of efficiency.

Minimum wages.
An eight-hour day.
Overtime pay.
Maids to live out.

A form of contract on these lines has been drawn up. Subject to exceptions which may be made by a special tribunal in individual cases it must be signed by both employer and maid at the beginning of each engagement.

The agreement also provides that if a maid's eight-hour working day is broken up, reasonable facilities must be provided in the house for her to entertain her friends in her off-duty period.

RAW RUBBER

Latest Quotations From
Singapore

Messrs. H. B. Joseph & Co. have received the following quotations from Singapore in Straits Currency for Raw Rubber:
Spot 34½; h. Down ¼.
Jan-March 34½; h. Down ¼.
April-June 34½; h. Down ¼.
July-Sept. 34½; h. Down ¼.
Market: Dull.

The many friends of Mr. H. Dreyer of Messrs. Shewan Tomes and Company, will be sorry to hear that he has met with rather a nasty accident which resulted in the breaking of his ankle.

Mr. I. W. Shewan, principal of Messrs. Shewan Tomes and Company, will be proceeding on home leave by the s.s. Comorin, which sails on Boxing Day.

Miss Rita Cole of Messrs. Shewan Tomes and Company arrived back from leave, spent in England, early this month. When her mother and brother, Tony, arrive in February, it will be the first time the family have been together for the best part of 18 months. Mr. C. W. L. Cole, another brother, and a very keen member of the Battery, is also connected with Messrs. Shewan Tomes.

The R.M.S. Empress of Russia left Vancouver for Hong Kong, via ports last Friday and is due here on January 7, next. After discharging cargo she will proceed to Kowloon Dock for annual overhaul.

The s.s. Talma left Singapore for this port last Thursday evening and is due here to-morrow at about 6 a.m.

The Kowloon Tong Anglican Church Fete Committee wishes to thank all who helped towards the success of their recent Garden Fete and those who came and spent so freely. The net proceeds of the Fete now amount to \$1,300 and money is still coming in—the final account will be published in the Church's Monthly Notes.

A dance will take place at the Seamen's Institute at 9 p.m. to-day. A launch leaves the Police Pier at 8.30 p.m.

The Committee and members of the Hong Kong Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals wish to express their thanks to all those who in any way assisted in the selling of flags during their recent successful Flag Day.

On Sunday, a party of Diocesan Boys' School boys, led by the Headmaster, sang Christmas Carols in various parts of Kowloon. As a result, \$45 was collected, which has been sent to the Society for Protection of Children.

The Health and Strength League will give a Christmas carnival ball in the China Fleet Club Theatre on Thursday, with two special novelty turns. By courtesy of Capt. J. C. Leach, M.V.O., R.N., and Officers, the dance band of H.M.S. Cumberland will be in attendance.

Members of the Hong Kong Aquarium Society last night had the pleasure of listening to a talk given by the President, Dr. C. A. C. Herklots, at the Biology Department of the University, on coral islands and the interesting fishes to be seen in the lagoons. Dr. Herklots illustrated his lecture with lantern slides, and this greatly enhanced the value of the discourse.

Chan Ngan-wong, aged 20, unemployed, was this morning sentenced to six months' imprisonment and ordered to be given 16 strokes of the birch for snatching the hand-bag of Miss Okada, of No. 5 MacDonnell Road, near Upper Albert Road last Sunday. Defendant, when brought before the court yesterday, pleaded guilty but was remanded for medical examination.

TWO LIFELONG
FRIENDSLeave Lonely Widows
To Mourn Them

Three years ago two lifelong friends at Chippenham, Wilts, celebrated their diamond wedding within a week of each other.

Last month one was buried—just a week after his friend.

The two friends were eighty-eight-year-old Mr. Alfred Gregory, of London-road, Chippenham, and eight-three-year-old Mr. Eden Townsend, of St. Mary-street. The younger died first.

Two lonely widows now mourn together these friends of sixty-three years.



Francis Lederer and Ann Sothern play the leading roles in "My American Wife," the Paramount picture now showing at the Queen's Theatre.

ROYAL CHRISTMAS PARTY

London, To-day.—Their Majesties the King and Queen will leave London to-day for Sandringham where they are spending Christmas. Their Majesties, accompanied by their two daughters and Queen Mary, will travel by the Royal train from King's Cross to Wolferton.—British Wireless Service.

CONCESSION TO
ITALY?Sheik Reported To Have
Broken Pledge

—CHINA MAIL— SPECIAL
London, To-day.
Considerable consternation has been caused in political circles here by the report that a concession has been granted to Italy in the harbour of Assadi del Faye, on the south coast of Hadramut by the Sheik of the district.

It is pointed out that Great Britain had concluded an agreement with the rulers of all the states whereby they undertook not to grant any concessions to any other country, and the Governor of Aden has sent a representative to Assadi del Faye, by aeroplane, in order to investigate the matter.—Trans-Ocean Service.

HIGH EXPLOSIVES
STOLENMysterious Theft
In France

—CHINA MAIL— SPECIAL
Paris, To-day.
The series of mysterious thefts of aeroplanes and munitions in Southern France is now augmented by another incident of this nature. A powder factory in Marseilles was broken into early yesterday morning and six boxes of high explosives, martinite, were stolen.

It is generally assumed that the explosives found their way across the Spanish frontier since no trace of them has been found.—Trans-Ocean Service.

SAN SALVADOR
EARTHQUAKE

100 Believed Dead

San Salvador, To-day.
San Vicente, a town in the interior of the Republic of San Salvador, was completely destroyed by two severe earthquake shocks during the week-end, the first on Saturday night and the second on Sunday morning.

The shocks were felt over a wide area and the deathroll is now estimated at about 100. No foreigners, it is stated, were among the victims.—Reuter.

TROTSKY BOUND FOR MEXICO

Oslo, To-day: It is learned from an authoritative source that as Leon Trotsky's permit to stay in Norway is not being renewed, he will be leaving within a fortnight for Mexico, where he has been given permission to reside.—Reuter's Service.

\$5,000 FOR HOSPITAL

Dr. Ethel Townsend, of Hull, has given \$5,000 to Hull Hospital for the provision of increased accommodation for the wives of black-coated workers.

FOREIGN CAPITAL
IMPORTS IN U.S.Prevention Programme
Drafted

TO OPERATE SHORTLY

Washington, To-day.

A far-reaching programme to prevent the imports of foreign capital from disturbing United States domestic economy is to be adopted by the Treasury Department.

It is officially announced that gold purchases will be sterilised in the inactive account so that they cannot be used as the basis for credit inflation in the United States. Gold imports and acquisitions of domestic gold will be financed through the sales of Treasury bills, thus preventing an influx of gold from the increasing excess of bank reserves, which have now reached US\$2,050,000,000 in consequence of the steady influx of foreign capital in recent months.

The programme aims at offsetting the disturbing effects of both the inflow and outflow of capital. When gold enters the country the Treasury, through the sale of the bills, will remove from the money market amounts equal to that. When gold leaves the country the bills will be retired, thus returning the funds to the money market.

Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the United States Treasury, announces that the new programme will be instituted within a few days.—Reuter.

BRADMAN OUT

(Continued from Page 1)

Babcock, who was forced to remain in bed yesterday with a temperature, has recovered and will be able to bat to-day.

Both batsmen opened cautiously and the 150 was hoisted after 173 minutes. Twelve runs later, however, Fingleton played outside a good length ball from Sims which swerved and took his middle stump—162-2-73.

Fingleton had played a dour innings which was featured by good leg shots and straight driving. He had batted 196 minutes and hit only four boundaries. The second wicket added 124 runs.

JUDICIOUS CHANGE

Verity returned to the attack at 186 and at the same total Bradman mistimed his fourth ball, playing it on to his wicket just when he appeared set for a century—186-3-82. Batting more confidently than he has done recently, Bradman scored with crisp shots all round the wicket, hitting six boundaries in a stay of 171 minutes.

Joined by Chipperfield, McCabe saw the 200 raised after 247 minutes and the pair were together when lunch was taken at 208 for 3, McCabe being 18 and Chipperfield 15.

LITHUANIAN AMNESTY

Kovno, To-day.—The eight inhabitants of Memel State who were sentenced to long terms of imprisonment at the monster court-martial in the Spring of last year, have been pardoned by the Lithuanian President who has declared an amnesty on the occasion of the Christmas holidays.—Trans-Ocean Service.

FORGED BANK
NOTESix Months' Gaoi
For Chinese

ALERT BUS CONDUCTOR

Pleading guilty to uttering a forged \$5 bank note, an unemployed Chinese, Wong Keuk, was sentenced to six months' hard labour by Mr. K. Keen at the Central Magistracy this morning. On the additional charge of a breach of the Deportation Ordinance, he was given a further nine months' imprisonment.

Detective-Sergeant Davis prosecuted and stated that the accused boarded a bus near the Central Theatre in Queen's Road and handed a \$5 bank note for his fare. Having no change, the conductor returned the note and the accused had no alternative but to alight. An inspector, who had been examining tickets on the same bus, alighted at the same time at the China Emporium. Both the accused and the ticket inspector boarded the next bus, and the accused handed the \$5 bank note again. On examining it the conductor discovered that it was a forgery, and informed the inspector. The accused was then handed over to a constable, who was travelling on the bus. While on the way to the station the accused escaped but was caught again after a chase.

The accused had been deported for 10 years in April, 1935.

COTTON TRADE
THREATENEDMore People Now
Buying

The Lancashire cotton trade is threatened with a crisis just when a long-awaited improvement is evident.

Employment in the trade is considerably better than a year ago. This is due to three things:
(1) Steady and continued improvement in sales at home;
(2) Opening up of new markets in Germany and Switzerland;
(3) The first effects of the spindles restriction plan, which aims to make the industry economically sound.

Now for the other side. Nearly 200,000 operatives are waiting the result of wage talks. The Operative Spinners' Amalgamation and the Cardroom Amalgamation are holding a strike ballot. They seek the return of a wage cut of 1s. 8d. in the pound made in 1932.

To Discuss Claim
One hundred thousand weavers are looking forward to an early meeting of the Cotton Conciliation Board to discuss their claim to a 15 per cent. increase in wages.

Should the spinners and cardroom workers decide to strike the entire industry would be paralysed.

In the midst of this turmoil representatives of the Egyptian cotton section of the yarn trade reached an agreement.

It means that spinners indulging in cut-throat competition will now be able to work on a profitable basis.

Yarn prices on the cotton exchange immediately advanced by 20 per cent. This means that the employers will be in a better position to meet the wage demands of the spinners, and the possibility of a strike is reduced.

A MONTH'S WORK
FOR 70,000Temporary Postmen
And Sorters

The British Post Office has immediately vacancies for 70,000 temporary postmen and sorters—ex-service men preferred—800 more telephone operators and 125 girl telegraphists.

It is expected that more than 15,000,000 letters will have to be handled during the week before Christmas.

Fifty new telephone kiosks are being installed every month in the London area, which already has 4750.

Twelve thousand of the 70,000 temporary postmen and sorters will be taken on in London. All are employed for about four weeks.

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- Crackers65 to \$ 6.00
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- Santa Claus Stockings 25 to 2.00

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FULL NAVAL HONOURS

FUNERAL OF P.O. WILLIAMS

Full naval honours were accorded at the funeral yesterday afternoon of Petty Officer James Henry Williams, aged 38, who died from cancer at the Royal Naval Hospital yesterday morning.

The late Petty Officer Williams was a native of Callington, Cornwall, and came to the Colony in March this year. He was attached to the Sick Berth Staff of H.M.S. Tamar. He leaves a wife in England, to whom much sympathy will be extended.

The funeral took place at the Colonial Cemetery and the chief mourners were Chief Engine Room Artificer French, and Sick Berth Petty Officer Doidge, who represented Mrs. Williams. The gun carriage crew and firing party were from H.M.S. Cumberland.

The service at the graveside was conducted by the Rev. T. B. Evans, R. N.

Three volleys were fired over the grave at the conclusion of the service, and the "Reveille" was sounded by a bugler.

Among the officers who attended were Comdr. Arbuthnot, Lt.-Cdr. H. W. Gwynne, Lt.-Cdr. Turner, Surg. Lt.-Cdr. Marks, Surg. Lt. Kirkwood, and Mr. J. E. Warrant, Master-at-Arms.

Two cases of enteric fever were reported for the 24 hours ended yesterday.

URBAN COUNCIL MEETING

Dr. Li Shu-fan To Ask Questions HOUSE-FLY MENACE

At to-day's meeting of the Urban Council, Dr. Li Shu-fan, pursuant to notice, will ask:

"In view of the menace due to house-flies in the spread of infections such as dysentery, typhoid, cholera, etc., will the Chairman kindly furnish answers to the following questions—

(a) Is the Government aware that:

(b) the existence of an enormous number of flies at the Kun Tong refuse-dump, where they are being favourably and prolifically bred uncontrolled?

(c) the large number of flies found on the refuse-barges which ply and convey flies between the city and the refuse-dumps?

(d) the grounds adjacent to the Kennedy Town and Ma Tau Kok Slaughter Houses used for the drying of animal blood and hair, are full of flies, and are extensive areas for breeding them?

(e) Is there any organized measure made hitherto by this Council for the destruction, mitigation and/or prevention of breeding of flies in any of the places (a) referred to above (b) elsewhere?

(f) If the answer to (d) is in

ST. DAVID'S SOCIETY ENTERTAIN

Welsh Servicemen's Christmas Dinner

The Red Dragon of Wales and greetings in the Welsh language figured prominently amongst the seasonal decorations in the main hall of the Sailors' and Soldiers' Home last night, the occasion being the entertainment of Welsh members of His Majesty's Forces in Hong Kong by the local St. David's Society.

Music and singing being inseparably associated with Wales, it was appropriate that the main part of the social evening which followed a special Christmas dinner, consisted of songs in Welsh and English, the principal contributors being Corporal Williams and a quartette from the Royal Welsh Fusiliers. Fustler Tibbets was a capable accompanist.

The Society is principally indebted to Mr. E. Lloyd-Jones, for the arrangements and among members of the Society who also helped to organize the evening's entertainment were Mr. and Mrs. H. Hall, Mrs. Westlake, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Price, Mr. and Mrs. C. Thomas, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Lewis, Mr. E. R. Price, Mr. D. P. Davies, Mr. E. Owens and Capt. Evans.

The negative will the Government make a statement of policy and state what steps it proposes to take with a view to controlling and ameliorating existing conditions.

REPULSE BAY TRAGEDY

Enquiry Into Woman's Death

OFTEN THREATENED SUICIDE

There was a sequel, at the Central Magistracy yesterday, to the tragedy at Repulse Bay on October 28, last when the body of Mrs. E. M. Carrick was found on Middle Beach. In the form of a Coroner's Enquiry conducted by Mr. K. Keen, assisted by Sub-Insps. J. O. Donovan and the following jury: Messrs. J. Murphy (foreman), J. F. E. Rosario and K. B. Macaskill.

Medical evidence was given by Dr. D. A. Smith, of the Government Civil Hospital, after which Mr. V. C. Branson, Government Analyst, said that from samples he examined, he found a slight trace of alcohol, and in the stomach one grain of barbituric acid compound, which was of similar nature to veronal. In reply to Sub-Inspector O'Donovan, witness said that the veronal type of drug was used to cure insomnia.

"Tired Of Life"
Miss Daisy O'Keefe said that she knew Mrs. Carrick about six weeks before her death, and Mrs. Carrick was in the habit of having tiffin and dinner with her, at her hotel. On the afternoon of October 27 she stayed with witness until 7 p.m. when she left with Mrs. Dand, witness's sister.

Continuing, Miss O'Keefe said: She did not confide anything to me in particular except on that day, when she said she was tired of life and had chosen that day to "do myself in." She said she was 52 years of age and had no reason to live. I asked her if she was financially embarrassed and she said "No. I can lay my hands on any amount I want."

Sub-Inspector O'Donovan: Do you remember her saying that afternoon "I have had a wonderful life, there is not a moment I regret?"

Witness: Yes, and she did not want to live to experience any bitterness.

Did she say "I am going away and you will never see me again?"—Yes, and she said: "If I can do anything for you in the next world, I will." Before she left she offered me her fur and said: "I am going." I asked her to visit me the next day and she told me to ring her up at 7 p.m. I did so but was told she had gone to Canton.

"Walked Into Sea"
The next witness was Mr. A. H. Carroll, stockbroker, who said he knew Mrs. Carrick for about six weeks and, about the end of September, she borrowed \$300 from him. Several times she had mentioned to him that she would take her life by walking into the sea at Repulse Bay. He last saw her on the afternoon of October 27 when she telephoned from Miss O'Keefe's room, and he went there for about five minutes.

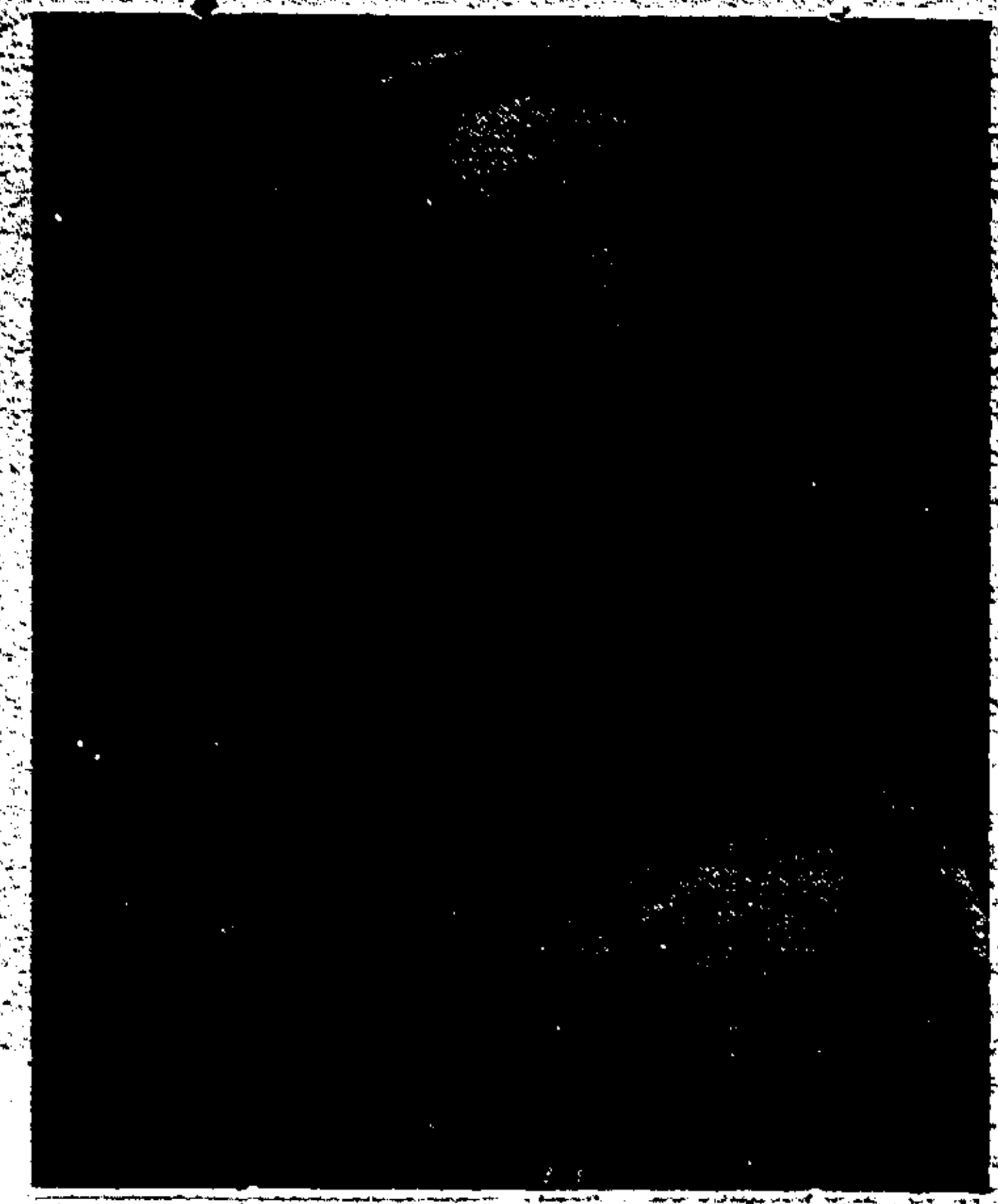
Evidence was given by Mr. G. F. Walker, chartered accountant, that he knew Mrs. Carrick and she had made similar remarks to him of her suicidal intentions, but she spoke of it so often that he thought she was joking. Once she said to him: "This is the dress I walked into the sea with the other evening. Don't you think the laundry have cleaned it wonderfully?"

Took Pills Away
Witness saw Mrs. Carrick in Miss O'Keefe's room on October 28 when she showed him some yellow pills and remarked: "Six of these put my dog to sleep. I have just got enough." Witness priced open her hand and managed to take four from her which at a later date he handed over to the Police, at her request.

Mrs. L. C. L. Dand, sister of Miss O'Keefe, testified that she and Mrs. Carrick left Miss O'Keefe's room about 7 p.m. on October 27 and had a drink in the hotel while waiting for a bus. Mrs. Carrick had a Martini cocktail. Witness had not heard her say she intended to take her life. She did not know that Mrs. Carrick had a yellow "marked" and "marked" which was stated to have been found.

The hearing was adjourned to 2.30 p.m. to-day.

Four men were injured when the former strong room collapsed yesterday during a building operation at the old bank, Pakenham road, Sui-chow.



Ann Sothorn, popular both in dramatic and musical films, who was recently signed up for a seven-year contract by RKO Radio, will be starred in "Save a Lady," by Wilson Collison.

Amusements

Cinema Notes From The Theatres

"SECRET INTERLUDE" — KING'S THEATRE

Starring an exciting new love team, handsome Robert Taylor and lovely Loretta Young, "Secret Interlude," the new Fox triumph is being acclaimed one of the year's outstanding romantic hits. Taylor's debonair manner and youthful banter complement Miss Young's beauty and wide-eyed appeal perfectly. And, added to the thrilling love story, is suspense, drama and comedy by the irrepressible Patsy Kelly. Basil Rathbone is also featured prominently in the supporting cast.

"Secret Interlude," directed by Roy Del Ruth with Raymond Griffith as associate, was written by Gene Markey and William Conselman, based on a play by Cleves Kinkead.

"MY AMERICAN WIFE" — QUEEN'S THEATRE

Francis Lederer has never been given a better screen role than his current one in the Paramount film romance, "My American Wife," nor has the star ever been provided with a better screen mate than his co-star in the present picture, Ann Sothorn.

"My American Wife" is light-footed romance, brought to the screen with a flair which only Lederer and a star of Miss Sothorn's type could provide. The story itself, from a Saturday Evening Post feature by Elmer Davis, is refreshingly unique, and the cast lined up behind the principals is unusually capable. Heading the list is Fred Stone, veteran player who appears as an old Arizona pioneer with a Western contempt for the spangles and airs of foreign nobility. Billie Burke, Ernest Cossart and Grant Mitchell are outstanding among those that follow.

"TOO TOUGH TO KILL" — ALHAMBRA THEATRE

Featuring Victor Jory and Sally O'Neil, Columbia's "Too Tough To Kill," a story of the construction of a segment of the Colorado River Aqueduct, high in the parched mountains of the Sierra Nevada range.

Revolving around the construction of the tunnel through the hard rock of the mountains while saving, death dealing explosions, bandit and a band of murderers strive to prevent completion of the project on time. "Too Tough To Kill" is a story of galvanizing action and thrilling romance.

When Victor Jory, as John O'Hare, is placed in charge of the construction job, he finds not only defective machinery holding back work but a band of malcontents determined to go to any extreme even murder to prevent the tunnel from being finished on time.

At the same time Sally O'Neil, as Ann Miller, a beautiful and competent newspaper reporter, is sent to the construction camp by her paper to determine why the project is far behind schedule. She and Jory battle it out, because her hero is the same man who is a woman's enemy.

around the camp. When Sally discovers a plot to kill Victor, and a dozen miners working deep in the mine, it is she who races into the mine in the face of almost certain death, to rescue the man she loves. And hard-as-rock Jory discovers he has a very soft spot for the snooting newspaper woman.

Ward Bond, Thurston Hall, Gene Morgan, Frank Rice, Robert Gleckler and Johnny Arthur are in the supporting cast.

"THE TRAIL OF THE LONESOME PINE" — CENTRAL THEATRE

A new milestone in the brief but spectacular history of the motion picture is marked by the opening of Walter Wanger's Technicolour production of "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine," which star Sylvia Sydney, Fred MacMur-ray and Henry Fonda.

"The Trail of the Lonesome Pine," is the first colour picture since "Becky Sharp," and is handled in an entirely different manner. Wanger and his director, Henry Hathaway, have used colour realistically by which they mean that the colours used in settings and costumes are natural—neutral in shade, predominantly grey and browns.

The story of "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine" is ideally suited to this purpose, because most of the action takes place outdoors, the Cumberland Mountain regions, where rival clans battle each other.

"BRIDES ARE LIKE THAT" — STAR THEATRE

This picture is one of the most hilarious screen productions of the year and abounds in riotous situations, unique episodes and a most unusual plot.

It is based on the play "Apple Sauce" by Barry Conners, which was one of the hits of the stage. The motion picture retains all the humorous angles of the original stage production and has added some more for good measure.

Boss Alexander and Anita Louise have the romantic roles, the former playing the part of a ne'er-do-well with a great gift for flattery by which he is enabled to work his way into the good graces of his town-folk, although it also gets him into plenty of trouble.

Alexander handles his part with the same great competence that has characterized all his roles since he recently deserted the Broadway stage for Hollywood.

"IMITATION OF LIFE" — MAJESTIC THEATRE

Seldom, if ever, has there been such a combination of elements which mean good entertainment as there are in "Imitation of Life."

Fannie Hurst's great novel, which interest millions of women, "Back Street," proved that Fannie Hurst understands thoroughly what women like to see in a moving picture. Then, there is the popularity of Claudette Colbert, who is as ideal as a heroine for the picture. Her story, which is a woman's story, is a story of a woman's life.

MUSIC TREAT FOR HONG KONG

Massed Orchestras To Play

EXCELLENT PROGRAMME

A musical entertainment, seldom heard in Hong Kong, will be given at the China Fleet Club next Monday at 5.30 p.m. when massed bands from the Royal Marines will give an orchestral concert of popular music under the direction of Mr. R. E. Compton. The orchestra will be comprised of 56 pieces, a fact which should appeal to music lovers as it is many years since a combination of this size has been heard in the Colony.

Proceeds are in aid of naval charities. Admission to the circle is \$1 and to the stalls, 75 cents. Bookings can be made at Anderson's.

The full programme is as follows:

- Grand March ("Tannhauser") Wagner.
- Rhapsody ("No. 1") Liszt.
- Cello solo ("Solovoi's Song") Grieg.
- Violin Duet ("The Herd Girl's Dream") Lobitzky.
- Selection ("The Gondoliers") Sullivan.
- Selection ("Samson and Delilah") Saint-Saens.
- Waltz ("Beautiful Danube") Strauss.
- Sketches ("Caucasian") Tchaikoff.
- Selection ("Lull Time") Schubert.
- March ("A Life on the Ocean Wave") God Save the King.

PRAISE FOR EDEN

Courage And Firmness Displayed

"CHINA MAIL" SPECIAL

London, To-day. Unbounded praise for Mr. Anthony Eden, the Foreign Secretary, was paid by Sir Austen Chamberlain in a speech in Birmingham yesterday.

"Only few," he declared, "knew how great a burden Mr. Eden has to carry and how difficult were the questions with which he has to grapple. He has piloted Britain through many difficulties with courage and firmness and they could think themselves lucky to have such a man in his position. The international situation, it is true, has improved, he said, but nobody can tell what the coming year will bring.—Trans-Ocean Service.

months before he was satisfied even with Claudette Colbert. A dozen leading men were discarded before John Stahl decided upon Warren William. These two were acclaimed for their work in "Cleopatra." The cast supporting them is of real star proportions. A new baby star, this time a three-year-old one, named Baby Jane, plays the tiny daughter and for her work was given a starring contract by Universal. Rochelle Hudson plays the baby grown up, with Alan Hale, Ned Sparks, Henry Armetta, Louise Beavers, Henry Kolker, Alma Tell, G. P. Huntly, Jr., Wyndham Standing and Paul Porcasi.

"HUMAN CARGO"—ORIENTAL THEATRE

A vicious new crime ring that could not be smashed and a startling new mystery that could not be solved, until a detective who wants thrills and a reporter who wants headlines, plunge into the exciting plot, and in a series of breath-taking events, smash the new menace that threatens the nation.

That is the high-tension entertainment promised in "Human Cargo" with Claire Trevor and Brian Donley, heading the cast which includes Alan Dinehart, Ralph Morgan, Helen Troy and Rita Casanova.

Miss Trevor is seen at the deb who is determined to have her share of excitement. She plays a job on Dinehart's newspaper, and her first assignment sends her to a night club with ace reporter, Brian Donley. Before the film ends Miss Trevor goes through a set of experienced thrilling enough for any dare-devil or explorer. The ending is reported to have a cliff-hanger, which is falling willingly into Donley's arms.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Twenty-five words three insertions prepared \$1.50. Every additional word five cents for three insertions.

All replies under this heading must be called for.

TUITION GIVEN

COMMERCIAL TRAINING given in Book-keeping, Shorthand, Typewriting and Business routine. Fees Moderate. Apply 6 Almi Villas, Austin Road, Kowloon.

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Buy Your Present Now!!

TOYS, DOLLS

Christmas Cards and Children's Picture Books

also

LARGE SELECTION OF STAMPS

which will be a delight to any Stamp Collector to receive. STORE WILL REMAIN OPEN ON SATURDAY TO 5 P.M.

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No. 10, Wyndham Street.
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LAMBERT BROS.

AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS AND SURVEYORS.

Public Auctions

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction.

on

Wednesday, the 23rd. December, 1936

commencing at 10.30 a.m.

at their Sales Room,

Duddell Street

An Interesting and Valuable

Collection of Early Prints

of Canton, Macau and

Hong Kong

The Collection comprises:—

A. Engravings published from

Sketches by Captain R.

Elliott R.N.

B. Complete Set of Lithographs

mainly folio size—published

in 1842 from Sketches

made in 1838 by Auguste

Borget.

C. Miscellaneous Engravings of

Scenes in China published in

1843.

D. Woodcuts of Hong Kong (as

it appeared about the years

1854-1857.

also

The Set of 3 Etchings of Old

Hong Kong (Panoramic) by Lt.

Heath 1846.

and

A Few Rare and Interesting

Early Cricketing Prints.

One Set of Byron's Works (17

Vols.) published in 1832.

On View on Day of Sale.

Terms: As Customary.

LAMBERT BROS.

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 16th. Dec., 1936.

THE Undersigned have received

instruction to sell by Public

Auction on

Wednesday, the 23rd. Dec. 1936

commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Room,

Duddell Street

A Quantity of

VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE

comprising:—

Black Wood Ware, Office &

Drawing Room Furniture, Bed

Room & Dining Room Furniture,

Oil Paintings, Pictures, Orna-

ments, Rugs, Carpets, Ice Chests,

Brass & Aluminium Ware, Glass

& Porcelain Ware, Cutlery, Ward-

robe & Cabinet Trunks, Electric

Table Lamps & Heater Grama-

phones & Records, Typewriters,

"Baby Pathe" Cinema-Projector,

Radio, etc., etc.

also

Two Combination Safes.

On View from Tuesday, the

22nd. December, 1936.

LAMBERT BROS.

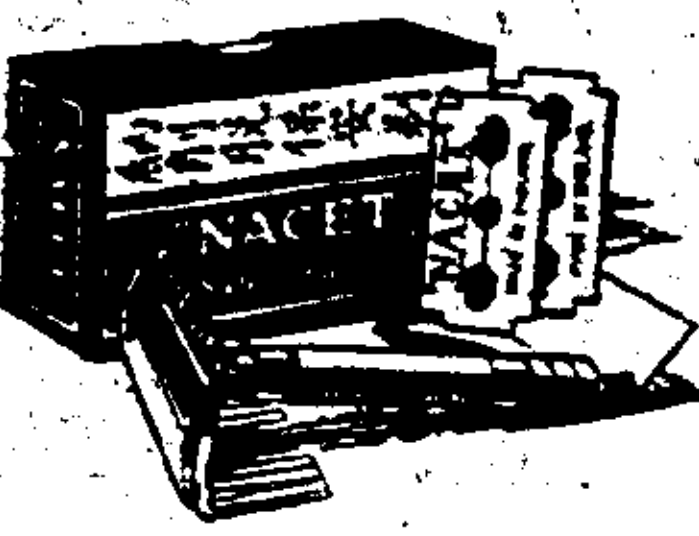
Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 16th. Dec., 1936.

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form quality—an edge that

never varies. Yet the price

is low—50 cents for 10.

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"NACET"

SAFETY RAZOR

TRADE MARK

Now On Sale THE CHINA YEAR BOOK (18th edition) 1936

The China Year Book is an indispensable reference book on China; it arms its reader with all material necessary for forming correct judgments on the Far Eastern situation and embodies all important documents and statistics of the year.

Among the subjects dealt with by foreign and Chinese experts in the eighteenth edition are the following:—Smuggling, Tientsin Trade Agreement, "New Life Weekly" Incident, Hirota Three-Point Programme, Soviet-Outer Mongolia Protocol, Mongol Territory in Manchukuo, Leith-Ross Mission, Currency Position, etc.

Price \$18.

Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd.

or from the publishers:

NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

P. O. Box 707, Shanghai

PUBLIC AUCTION

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction.

on

Tuesday, the 29th December, 1936

commencing at 10.30 a.m.

at Godown No. 12, The Hong Kong

and Kowloon Wharf & Godown

Co., Ltd., Kowloon

A Large Quantity of Miscellaneous

Goods

comprising:—

Siamese Beer, Teak Wood,

Rubber Goods, Carbide, Iron

Pipes, Manila Rope, Dyes, Barbed

Wire, Scrap Rubber, Porcelain

Ware, Iron Bars, Galvanized Wire,

Nails, Electric Lamps, Steel Bars,

Plate Iron, Iron Sheets, Disinfect-

ant, Dates, Wire Ropes, Fish-

maws, Ground Rosin, Flour,

Matrix Cardboard, Camel Hair

Belt, Vicunas, Fancy Goods,

Woolens, Rice Mill Machinery,

Power Machine, Rice Machine,

Lithographic Machine Singlets,

Lighters, Meat Juices, Window

Glass, Marble Table Tops, Per-

fumery, Nail Polishing Sets,

Glassware, Chlorate of Potash,

Candy, Cotton Trimmings, Piece

Goods, Diesel Oil, Gasoline, En-

gine, Worsteds, Yarn, Lubricating

Oil, Insulated Wire, Blow Lamps,

Wolfram Ore, Tea Iron, Dog

Spikes, Rails, and Samples Liquor,

etc., etc.

On View on Day of Sale.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMBERT BROS.

Auctioneers.

Hong Kong, 21st. Dec., 1936.



Job Printing

THE CHINA MAIL, DECEMBER 22, 1936

BRIDGE NOTES

TWO-WAY THREE BID

By Ely Culbertson

The new two-way three bid has all the effectiveness of a masked or camouflaged battery. The enemy has no means of determining its power or scope until it is too late to set up the proper defences. Whether the shell it throws turns out a dud or a high explosive, its menace remains real.

The fact that the three-bidder's partner, as well as his opponents, cannot know the true implication of the bid until the second round, works little or no hardship on the users. The partner can afford to investigate the meaning by holding the bidding open. At the worst he will increase the contract only one trick. But the adversaries are in a pretty dilemma indeed: Bid, and risk being slaughtered; pass, and risk losing a lay-down game. Note the huge value of the opening three-bid in to-day's hand.

South, dealer.

East-West vulnerable.

NORTH

S-10 6 4

H-Q 10

D-10 9 8 5 2

C-K 9 3

WEST EAST

S-A 7 S-5

I-K 9 7 6 4 H-A 8 5 3 2

D-A J D-Q 7 3

Q-10 5 2 C-A J 6 4

SOUTH

S-K Q J 9 8 3 2

H-J

D-K 6 4

C-8 7

The bidding:

outh West North East

3 spades Pass 3 no trp. Pass

4 spades Pass Pass Pass

The contract was defeated

our tricks but, in view of the

onour distribution between the

wo defenders, criticism on the

rounds of failure to double

would be most unfair. A

blighting redouble might be

lurking in the bushes! Nor could

either West or East have en-

tered the bidding except at risk

to life and limb. It is quite

true that they could have made

a grand slam by the successful

finesse of the minor-suit kings

and, that being the case, that

the theoretically correct con-

tract would have been six

hearts, on the percentage that

at least one finesse would work.

But this was one of those hands

in which the greatest of experts

would be helpless, hamstrung!

Neither defender could be sure

that South's bid was, this time,

the "weak variety"; nor, for

that matter, that North was

not prepared to crucify any ad-

verse four bid. Against the old

type pre-emptive three bid,

West might have taken a good

deep breath and entered the

bidding, but with South, as

well as North, a potential

sharpshooter, the risk was dis-

proportionate.

Thus, the gain accruing to

the opening bid, representing

he difference between the 200

points lost and the 1,630 points

that would have been lost had

he opponents taken the rubber

with a small slam, was 1,430

points.

VERY DARK AND CLOUDY

But Optimistic For England

Mr. J. Pierpont Morgan, the 69-year-old banker, is optimistic about England's future.

Asked, in an interview on board

the liner Queen Mary, if he

thought that England's business

improvement would continue, he

replied: "I think so. They are get-

ting along pretty well over there."

Questioned about war danger

in Europe, Mr. Morgan said: "It is

awfully hard to tell. It's very

dark and cloudy."

(Continued from Next Column)

2.45 p.m.—From the Studio.

A talk by G. B. Gifford Hull.

7.15 p.m.—European programme.

10 p.m.—London "Big News" Im-

perial Affairs. A talk by H. J. P.

11.15 p.m.—Dance Music.

11 p.m.—Close Down.



Known from his youth as a pathfinder and Indian scout, Daniel Boone was a natural choice to lead the expedition of settlers from Carolina to a new Western frontier beyond the Cumberland Mountains. And George O'Brien, favorite screen hero of outdoor drama, was a logical choice for the role of the great pioneer.

RADIO

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres, (845 kc's), 31.49 metres, (9.52 megacycles).

12.30-2.15 p.m.—European programme.

12.30 p.m.—Dance music.

1 p.m.—Local: Time Signal & Weather Report.

1.08 p.m.—Excerpts from Light Opera.

1.30 p.m.—Reader Press, English Press; Local: Weather forecast, announcements and time.

1.45 p.m.—Belay—from the Rotary Club Tiffin at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden. Speaker: Bishop Hall. Subject: "The Boys' Club."

2 p.m.—Light Orchestral music.

2.15 p.m.—Close Down.

TALK BY G. B. GIFFORD HULL FROM THE STUDIO.

JAZZ PIANO RECITAL.

7.4 p.m.—Chinese programme.

7.11 p.m.—European programme.

7 p.m.—"Die Meistersinger"—Wagner.

Act 2—

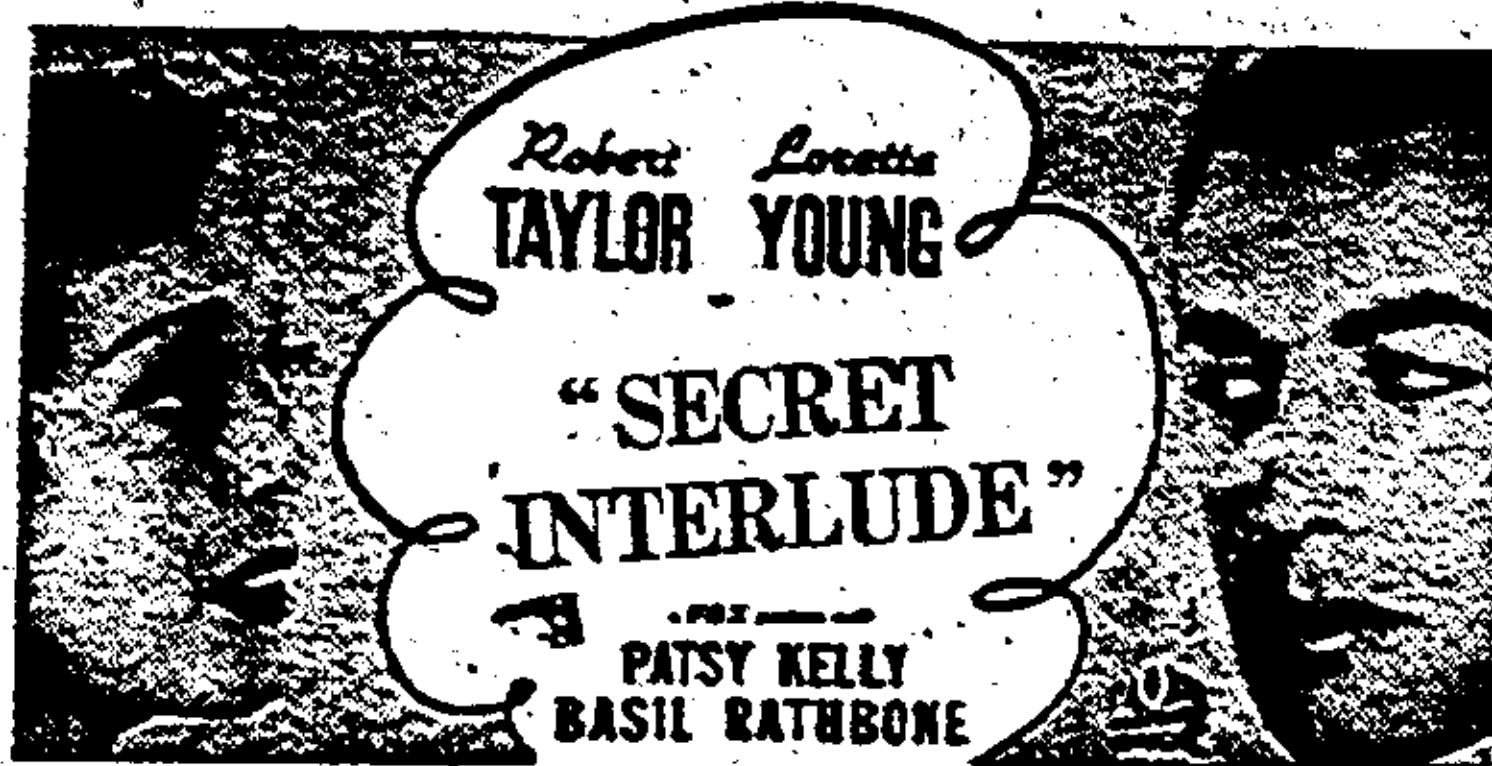
Jerum! Jerum! (Cobbling Song).

Friedrich Schorr (baritone).

TO-DAY ONLY **KING'S** At 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.

"YOU MARRIED ME FOR A REASON!"

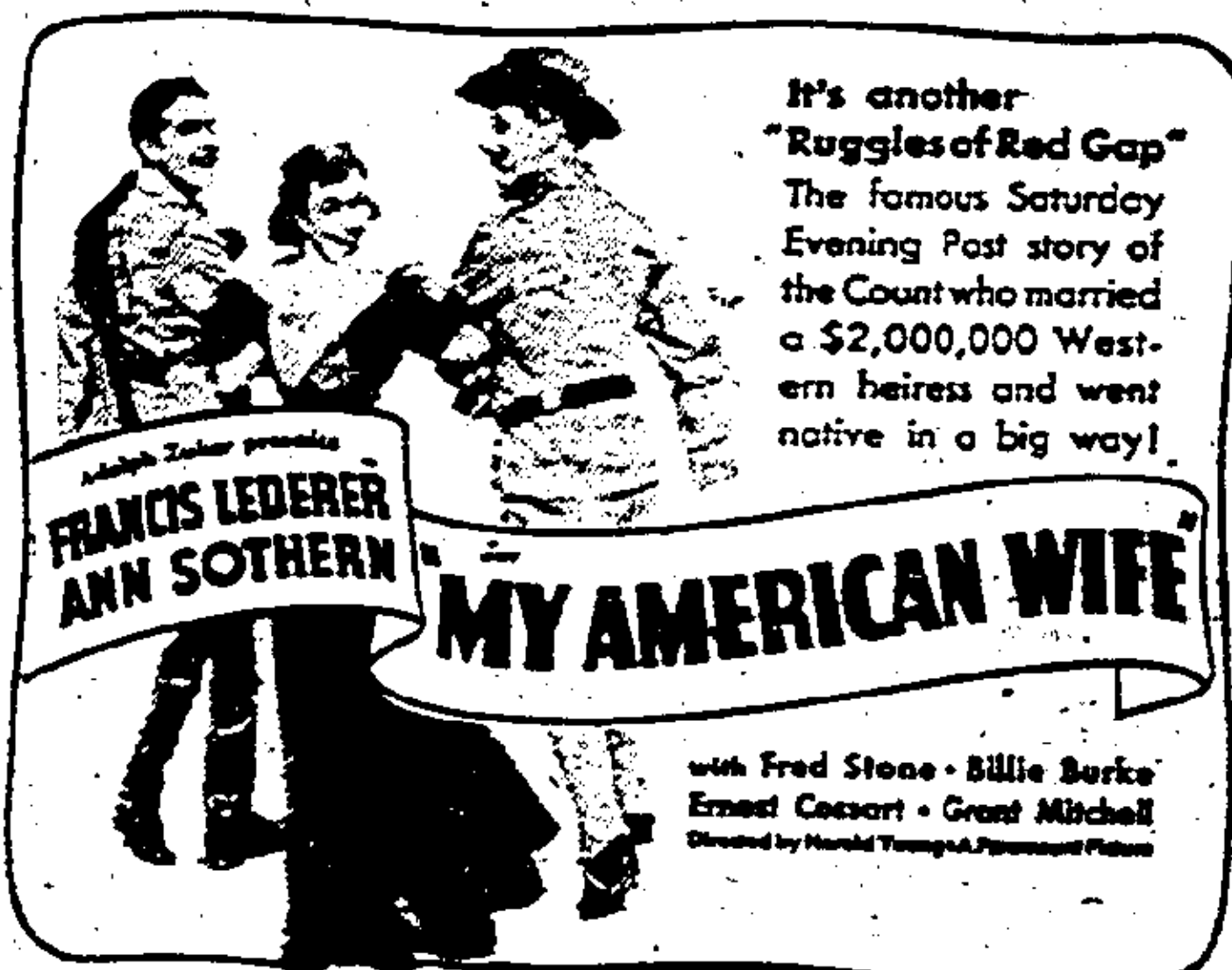
A boy with too many millions to believe in love and a girl who was too much a woman... not to love!



TO-MORROW "MURDER BY AN ARISTOCRAT" First National with LYLE TALBOT—MARGUERITE CHURCHILL

QUEEN'S DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 TEL 3453

• LAST TIMES TO-DAY •



• COMING SOON •

BERT WHEELER & ROBERT WOOLSEY in "MUMMY'S BOYS"

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.30 7.15-9.30
ORIENTAL THEATRE
2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW •

THRILL-SEEKING HEIRESS!

HEADLINE-HUNTING REPORTER!

Watch them rip crime-land wide open to smash its sinister new threat! A thrilling comedy drama.



THURSDAY-FRIDAY-SATURDAY DEC. 24-25-26. HERE'S THE FINEST ENTERTAINMENT MONEY-CAN BUY!

SHIRLEY TEMPLE "POOR LITTLE RICH GIRL"

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

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STAR HANOW ROAD KOWLOON TEL 57795

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

A MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF LOVE AND SIX DUCKS IN CASH!



24th ROBERT DONAT in "39 STEPS"
25th MADELEINE CARROL in "GAMBOULI" British Picture
26th

FOREIGN EXCHANGE LAWS

Important Changes in Germany

"CHINA MAIL" SPECIAL
Berlin, To-day.
Important changes in the regulations pertaining to foreign exchange were published yesterday. These are to become effective on January 1.

The most important change in the existing regulations deals with the introduction of German money from foreign countries back into Germany.

Bank notes may no longer be brought into the country in any quantity, but coins may still be introduced in small sums, non-residents being allowed to bring 30 marks into the country and residents 10 marks other than the regulations permit to cover payment in marks of transportation, insurance and similar costs in the international transportation of goods.—Trans-Ocean Service.

GOVT. ULTIMATUM TO REBELS

(Continued from Page 1)

It will be recalled that the Government had formerly determined to take a fortnight to quell the revolt, but as the Young Marshal and General Yang Fu-cheng, the Pacification Commissioner for Shensi, are negotiating for an alliance with the Communist commander, Chou Yan-lai, it has now been forced to minimise the delay in operations for fear of the spread of Communism. Furthermore, the rebels have completely reorganized the Shensi Government, and one of the rebels, General Wang Yat-yu, has been elected Chairman of the Shensi Provincial Government.—Our Own Correspondent.

Count Ciano's Message To Young Marshal

"CHINA MAIL" SPECIAL
Rome: Count Ciano, the Foreign Minister, is reported to have sent the following telegram to Marshal Chang Hsueh-liang: "You are my friend. If you join with the Communists you will be my enemy. China cannot exist without Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek."

Count Ciano was Italian Consul-General for many years in Shanghai and it was during his term of office there that he became well acquainted with the Young Marshal.

In 1933, during his European tour, Marshal Chang spent a considerable time in Rome and was received by Signor Mussolini. He also took the opportunity then to renew his friendship with Count Ciano.—Trans-Ocean Service.

MINISTERS ON HOLIDAY

London, To-day.—Mr. Anthony Eden, the Foreign Secretary, is leaving London to-day for Yorkshire, where he will spend Christmas and the New Year. During this time Mr. Eden will be in continuous touch with the affairs of his department.

Mr. Neville Chamberlain, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, is the only Minister who is going abroad for his holiday—yesterday left the nursing home where he has been for a minor operation and hopes to travel to France within the next few days.—British Wireless Service.

WEATHER REPORT

The anti-cyclone remains over China and pressure changes are generally slight. The local forecast for to-day, as issued by the Royal Observatory this morning, is north-east; fresh; fair.

Soviet Aerial Services In North Arctic Circle

Moscow, To-day.—At a session now being held here of the Administration of the Northern Waterway—Mazmanak to Vladivostok—the leader of the Flying Organisation, M. Shevelf, reported on the development of the aerial services in the North Arctic circle.

In 1933, he said, one route and a total of 1780 kilometres was flown, and in 1936 ten routes, with a total distance of 11,395 kilometres were flown. In 1937 it is expected that 14 routes, with a total



Reports from Vienna say that the engagement of King Leopold, below, of Belgium, to Archduchess Adelaide, aged 22, top, sister of Archduke Otto of Hapsburg, will be announced shortly.

WORLD NAVIES

1936 Construction Programmes

"CHINA MAIL" SPECIAL
London, To-day.
Interesting comparisons may be drawn between the German Naval Construction programme for 1936 and that of other Powers as revealed by the newly published edition of Jane's Fighting Ships, which is accepted as an authority on such statistics.

England leads the list with 99 units upon which construction was begun early in 1936, these including two battleships, three aircraft-carriers, 16 cruisers, 32 destroyers, and 13 submarines.

The United States occupies second place with 83 units, Italy is third with 64, France is fourth with 43, which includes three battleships, Germany is fifth with 38.—Trans-Ocean Service.

LORD NUFFIELD'S NEW GIFT

£2,000,000 For Relief In Distressed Areas

"CHINA MAIL" SPECIAL

London, To-day.
After his grant of well over £1,000,000 to Oxford University, the well-known British manufacturer Lord Nuffield has now donated no less than £2,000,000 for the relief of distressed areas in England.

The money has been placed in the hands of a board of trustees who will administer it in whichever areas they think fit.—Trans-Ocean Service.

London: Lord Nuffield states he appreciates that the Government has done, and is doing all that is possible within its legitimate sphere, but he feels there is still room for a trust, activities of which would not be limited by the considerations which would apply in the allocation of public money, authorized by Parliament. The three trustees appointed are Mr. Nigel L. Campbell, Lord Portal and Mr. E. Seebohm Rowntree.—British Wireless Service.

POPE'S XMAS MESSAGE

To Be Broadcast On Thursday

Vatican City, To-day.
His Holiness the Pope is planning a broadcast message to the world on Christmas Eve and is expected to make another appeal for peace. The Pope's broadcast is expected to replace the Christmas address to the Cardinals, which has been cancelled owing to the Pope's illness.

A message issued yesterday denies the alarmist reports regarding the Pope's health. It is stated that the Pope receives his Cardinal Secretary of State every day and actively occupies himself in State affairs.

A later message states that it has been officially announced that the Pope will broadcast a message to the world from his bed at 11.30 p.m. G.M.T. on Thursday.—Reuter.

ANGLO-FRENCH POLICY IN ABYSSINIA

(Continued from Page 1)

London: The British Government has notified the Italian Government that it has decided to convert the Legation at Addis Ababa into a Consulate-General. It is pointed out that this decision is quite independent of the Anglo-Italian Mediterranean negotiations and also that it has no bearing on the question of recognition of the conquest of Abyssinia.—Reuter.

Paris: The French Charge d'Affaires in Rome has been instructed to inform the Italian Government that France has decided to transform the French Legation in Addis Ababa into a Consulate-General. Official quarters state that this step does not raise the question of the recognition of the Italian Empire in Abyssinia.—Reuter.

MR. EDEN EXPLAINS

London, To-day: Since the Ethiopian territories where British subjects have interests are now under the control of the Italian authorities, it has been decided to replace the British Legation in Addis Ababa by a Consulate-General. The British Ambassador in Rome, Sir Eric Drummond, has informed the Italian Government officially of this decision.

In a Parliamentary answer last week, the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Anthony Eden, informed the House of Commons that British representation in occupied Abyssinia had been for some time under consideration, with special reference to the retention of the diplomatic mission accredited to a government which no longer exercised any local authority.

On the same occasion Mr. Eden declared that "in any case it is not the intention of His Majesty's Government to accord de jure recognition of the Italian annexation of Abyssinia," and in connexion with the decision now taken it is emphasised in authoritative quarters that the Italian Government appreciate that de jure recognition is a matter on which the British Government must reserve their attitude.

NATURAL MEASURE

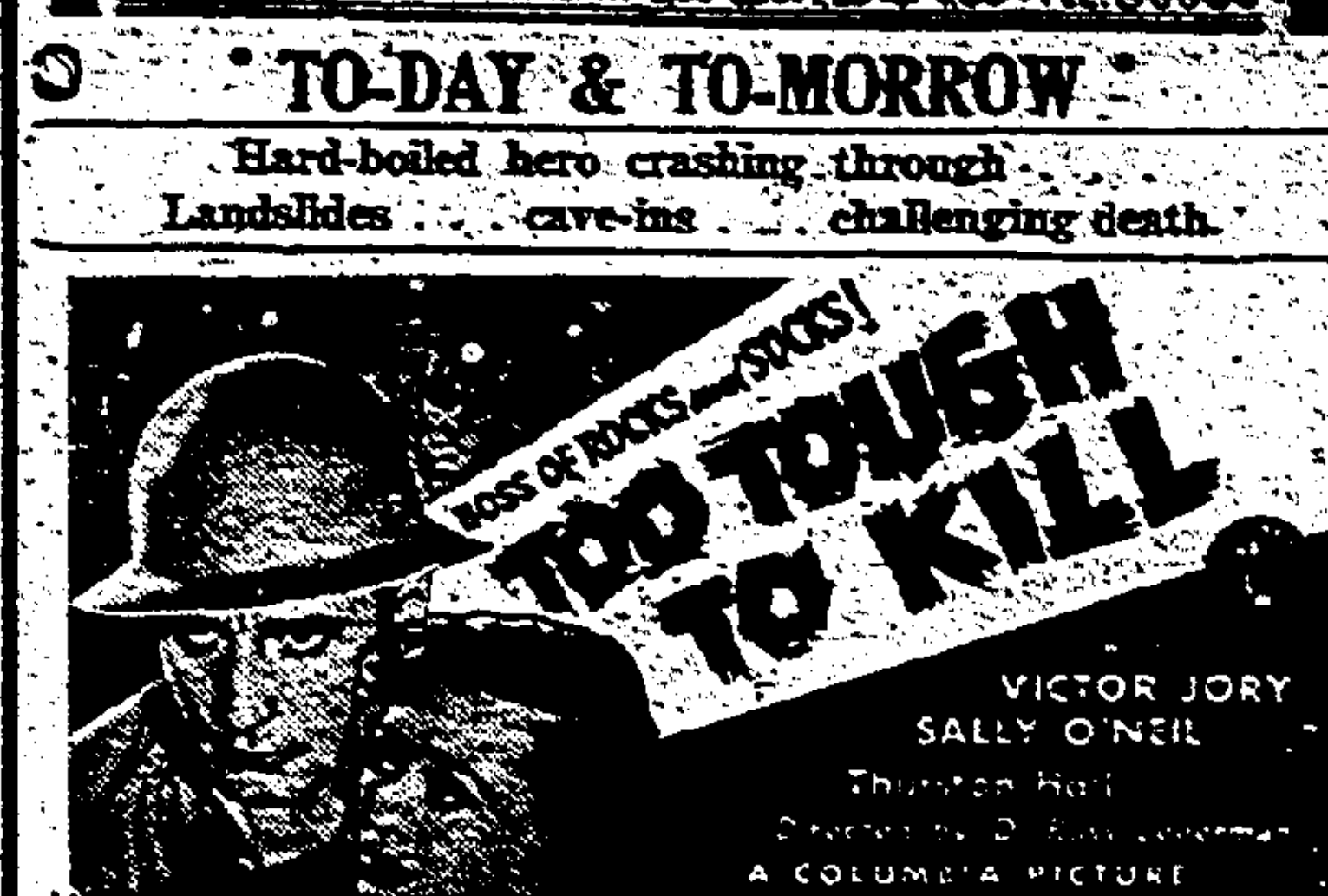
The substitution of a Consulate-General for the Legation at Addis Ababa is a separate matter which is regarded in London as no more than a natural and practical measure for the effective protection of British interests in Abyssinia, now that there is no independent Government to exercise authority where British interests are involved.

It takes account of Italian control, which clearly exists. It is understood that the French Government have taken a similar decision which has been communicated in Rome. Well-informed comment in London, on the decision regarding the Legation at Addis Ababa, stresses the absence of any connexion between it and the negotiations which are known to be in progress in Rome for the exchange of assurances between the United Kingdom and Italian Governments on the subject of the Mediterranean.—British Wireless Service.

COMDR. TORLESSE'S NEW APPOINTMENT

London, To-day:—It is officially announced that Commander A. D. Torlesse has been appointed Naval Attaché to the British Legation at Bangkok.—Reuter.

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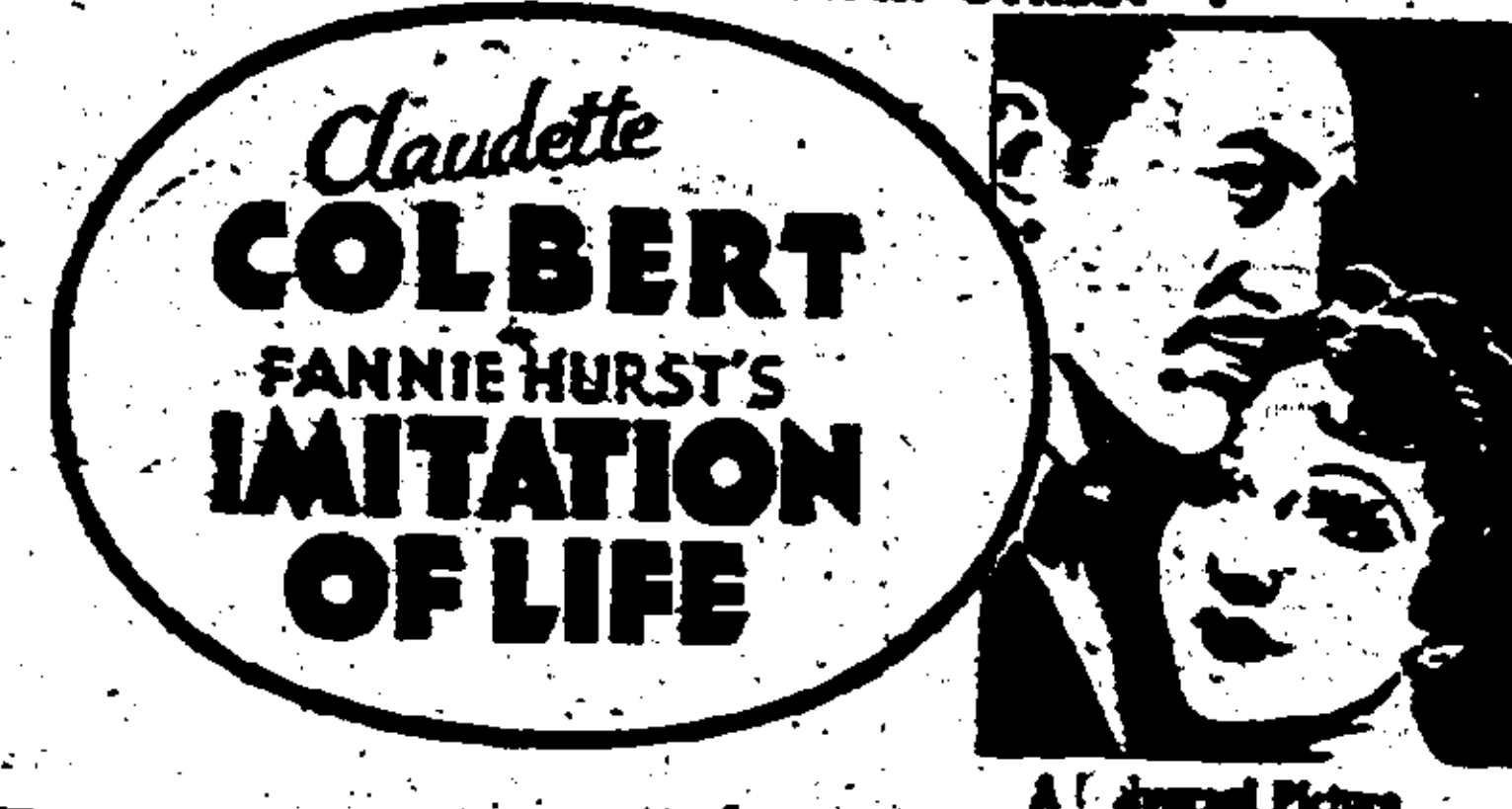
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